

**Table S5 A summary of mineral/silicate liquid partition coefficients of selected elements**

	Min.	Max.	Ave.	No. of values	References
<b>D<sub>i</sub><sup>Mt/Liq</sup></b>					
Cr	19.3	340	<b>67.4</b>	11	Dudas et al. 1971; Ewart et al. 1973; Lindstrom 1976; Leeman et al. 1978; Okamoto 1979; Luhr and Carmichael 1980; Esperanca 1997; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Ni	12.2	77	<b>30</b>	10	Lindstrom 1976; Leeman et al. 1978; Toplis and Corgne 2002; Nielsen et al. 1992
V	6.9	130	<b>26</b>	9	Luhr and Carmichael 1980; Reid 1983; Latourrette et al. 1991; Nielsen et al. 1992; Esperanca et al. 1997; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Zn	2.6	26.6	<b>7.8</b>	6	Luhr and Carmichael 1980; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Ewart and Griffin 1994a; Esperanca et al. 1997
Co	2.16	24.7	<b>7.5</b>	8	Lindstrom 1976; Okamoto 1979; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Esperanca et al. 1997; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Ti	4	16.5	<b>7.0</b>	5	Okamoto 1979; Nielsen et al. 1992; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Mn	1.4	14.1	<b>3.0</b>	7	Lindstrom 1976; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Latourrette et al. 1991; Nielsen et al. 1992; Ewart and Griffin 1994a; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Ga	2	4.1	<b>2.8</b>	3	Lemarchand et al. 1987; Ewart and Griffin 1994a
Mg	1	10.3	<b>2.6</b>	9	Latourrette et al. 1991; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Sc	0.73	5.76	<b>1.6</b>	9	Lindstrom 1976; Okamoto 1979; Luhr and Carmichael 1980; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Nielsen et al. 1992; Nielsen et al. 1994
Al	0.12	0.29	<b>0.17</b>	3	Latourrette et al. 1991; Toplis and Corgne 2002
Hf	0.074	2.3	<b>0.25</b>	10	Okamoto 1979; Luhr and Carmichael 1980; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Nielsen et al. 1992; Nielsen et al. 1994; Nielsen and Beard 2000; Thompson and Malpas 2000
Zr	0.02	3.9	<b>0.21</b>	9	Lemarchand et al. 1987; Nielsen et al. 1992; Ewart and Griffin 1994a; Nielsen et al. 1994; Nielsen and Beard 2000; Thompson and Malpas 2000
Ta	0.01	2.53	<b>0.21</b>	7	Haskin et al. 1966; Lemarchand et al. 1987; Green and Pearson 1987; Nielsen et al. 1992; Nielsen et al. 1994; Nielsen and Beard 2000; Thompson and Malpas 2000
Nb	0.01	1.8	<b>0.13</b>	7	Haskin et al. 1966; Green and Pearson 1987; Nielsen et al. 1992; Nielsen et al. 1994; Nielsen and Beard 2000; Thompson and Malpas 2000

<b>D<sub>i</sub><sup>IIm/Liq</sup></b>					
Ti	150	235	<b>205</b>	6	Stimac and Hickmott 1994
Cr	1.5	40	<b>13.8</b>	18	Ringwood 1970; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Mg			<b>9.5</b>	1	Latourrette et al. 1991
V	1.4	22	<b>8.0</b>	16	Ringwood 1970; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Ni	3.8	8.5	<b>6.0</b>	4	Ewart and Griffin 1994b; Jang and Naslund 2003
Co	1.36	3.5	<b>2.1</b>	17	Paster et al. 1974; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Mn	1.2	1.9	<b>1.7</b>	4	Paster et al. 1974; Jang and Naslund 2003
Ta	0.62	3.3	<b>1.7</b>	19	Green and Pearson 1987; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Nb	0.4	3.8	<b>1.3</b>	20	McCallum and Charette 1978; Green and Pearson 1987; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Sc	0.35	3.04	<b>1.3</b>	15	Paster et al. 1974; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Hf	0.23	3.1	<b>0.88</b>	18	Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Zr	0.17	3.1	<b>0.88</b>	19	McCallum and Charette 1978; Jang and Naslund 2003; Klemme et al. 2006; van Kan Parker et al. 2011; Dygert et al. 2013
Zn	0.45	1.19	<b>0.77</b>	12	Paster et al. 1974; Jang and Naslund 2003; Dygert et al. 2013
Ga	0.25	0.34	<b>0.26</b>	4	Paster et al. 1974; Dygert et al. 2013
Al	0.025	0.025	<b>0.03</b>	1	Latourrette et al. 1991
<b>D<sub>i</sub><sup>Cpx/Liq</sup></b>					
Cr	1.66	55.2	<b>16.29</b>	8	Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Dygert et al. 2014
Ni	2.60	11.5	<b>5.49</b>	9	Mysen 1978; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
V	1.81	10.6	<b>4.50</b>	9	Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Dygert et al. 2014
Mg			<b>2.61</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Co	0.95	2.53	<b>1.74</b>	9	Paster et al. 1974; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014

---

Sc	0.808	2.28	<b>1.44</b>	11	Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Jenner et al. 1994; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
Mn	0.69	1.44	<b>0.99</b>	9	Bougault and Hekinian 1974; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
Ga	0.30	1.06	<b>0.730</b>	9	Hart and Dunn 1993; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
Zn	0.41	0.87	<b>0.553</b>	10	Bougault and Hekinian 1974; Paster et al. 1974; Matsui et al. 1977; Dygert et al. 2014
Ti	0.14	0.64	<b>0.32</b>	9	Johnson 1998; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
Al			<b>0.236</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Hf	0.061	0.476	<b>0.225</b>	10	Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Johnson 1998; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
Zr	0.032	0.268	<b>0.129</b>	11	Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Johnson 1998; Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
La	0.02	0.061	<b>0.039</b>	10	Paster et al. 1974; Hart and Dunn 1993; Hauri et al. 1994; Dygert et al. 2014
Ta	0.001	0.0248	<b>0.010</b>	7	Dygert et al. 2014
Nb	0.0007	0.05	<b>0.011</b>	7	Dygert et al. 2014; Laubier et al. 2014
<hr/>					
<b>D<sub>i</sub><sup>O/I/Liq</sup></b>					
Ni			<b>22.28 ± 9.12</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Mg			<b>6.60</b>	1	Kloeck and Palme 1988
Co			<b>5.21 ± 1.5</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Mn			<b>1.63 ± 0.51</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Zn	0.80	1.8	<b>1.153</b>	3	Bougault and Hekinian 1974; Paster et al. 1974; Kloeck and Palme 1988
Cr	0.63	1.85	<b>1.120</b>	6	Kloeck and Palme 1988; Beattie 1994
Sc			<b>0.25 ± 0.11</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Ga	0.04	0.25	<b>0.145</b>	2	Paster et al. 1974; Kloeck and Palme 1988
V			<b>0.035 ± 0.031</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Zr	0.0172	0.025	<b>0.021</b>	2	Fujimaki et al. 1984
Hf			<b>0.010</b>	1	McKenzie and O'Nions 1991
Ta	0.065	0.17	<b>0.101</b>	3	Dunn and Sen 1994
Nb	0.0016	0.01	<b>0.005</b>		McKenzie and O'Nions 1991; Dunn and Sen 1994

---

Ti		<b>0.0094 ± 0.0045</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Al		<b>0.004</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
<b>D<sub>i</sub><sup>Pl/Liq</sup></b>				
Al		<b>2.1 ± 0.27</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Ga		<b>0.692 ± 0.383</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Zn	0.11	0.18	<b>0.140</b>	3 Bougault and Hekinian 1974; Paster et al. 1974; Kravuchuk et al. 1981
Cr	0.019	0.365	<b>0.095</b>	6 Aignertorres et al. 2007
V		<b>0.09 ± 0.029</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Ni		<b>0.089 ± 0.033</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Nb	0.039	0.0139	<b>0.097</b>	4 Aignertorres et al. 2007
Ta	0.031	0.17	<b>0.080</b>	4 Aignertorres et al. 2007
Hf	0.036	0.153	<b>0.082</b>	3 Aignertorres et al. 2007
Co		<b>0.042 ± 0.041</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Ti		<b>0.043 ± 0.02</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Mg		<b>0.037 ± 0.008</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Mn		<b>0.031 ± 0.021</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Sc		<b>0.016 ± 0.015</b>	1	Laubier et al. 2014
Zr	0.001	0.022	<b>0.009</b>	10 Aignertorres et al. 2007

## References

- Aignertorres, M., Blundy, J., Ulmer, P. and Pettke, T. (2007) Laser Ablation ICPMS study of trace element partitioning between plagioclase and basaltic melts: an experimental approach. Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, 153, 647-667.
- Beattie, P. (1994) Systematics and energetics of trace-element partitioning between olivine and silicate melts: Implications for the nature of mineral/melt partitioning.

- Chemical Geology, 117, 57-71.
- Bougault, H. and Hekinian, R. (1974) Rift valley in the Atlantic Ocean near 36 degrees 50'N; petrology and geochemistry of basalt rocks. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 24(2), 249-261.
- Dudas M. J., Schmitt R. A. and Harward M. E. (1971) Trace element partitioning between volcanic plagioclase and dacitic pyroclastic matrix. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 11, 440-446.
- Dunn, T. and Sen, C. (1994) Mineral/Matrix partition-coefficients for ortho-pyroxene, plagioclase, and olivine in basaltic to andesitic systems - a combined analytical and experimental-study. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 58(2), 717-733.
- Dygert, N., Liang, Y., and Hess, P. (2013) The importance of melt TiO<sub>2</sub> in affecting major and trace element partitioning between Fe-Ti oxides and lunar picritic glass melts. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 106, 134-151.
- Dygert, N., Liang, Y., Sun, C., and Hess, P. (2014) An experimental study of trace element partitioning between augite and Fe-rich basalts. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 132, 170-186.
- Esperança S., Carlson R. W., Shirey S. B. and Smith D. (1997) Dating crust-mantle separation: Re-Os isotopic study of mafic xenoliths from central Arizona. *Geology* 25, 651-654.
- Ewart A., Bryan W. B. and Gill J. B. (1973) Mineralogy and geochemistry of the younger volcanic islands of Tonga, S. W. Pacific. *Journal of Petrology*, 14, 429-465.
- Ewart A. and Griffin W. L. (1994) Proton-microprobe trace element study of Leg 135 core samples. In *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results* (eds. J. Hawkins, L. Parsons, J. Allan et al.), 135, 533-542.
- Ewart, A. and Griffin, W.L. (1994b) Application of proton-microprobe data to trace-element partitioning in volcanic-rocks. *Chemical Geology*, 117(1-4), 251-284.
- Green, T.H. and Pearson, N.J. (1987) An experimental study of Nb and Ta partitioning between Ti-rich minerals and silicate liquids at high pressure and temperature. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 51, 55-62.
- Fujimaki, H., Tatsumoto, M. and Aoki, K.-i. (1984) Partition coefficients of Hf, Zr, and REE between phenocrysts and groundmasses. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 89, 662-672.
- Haskin L. A., Frey F. A., Schmitt R. A. and Smith R. H. (1966) Meteoritic, solar and terrestrial rare-earth distributions. *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, 7, 167-321.
- Hart, S.R. and Dunn, T. (1993) Experimental cpx/melt partitioning of 24 trace elements. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 113, 1-8.
- Hauri, E.H., Wagner, T.P. and Grove, T.L. (1994) Experimental and natural partitioning of Th, U, Pb and other trace elements between garnet, clinopyroxene and

- basaltic melts. *Chemical Geology*, 117, 149-166.
- Jang, Y.D., and Naslund, H.R. (2003) Major and trace element variation in ilmenite in the Skaergaard Intrusion: petrologic implications. *Chemical Geology*, 193(1-2), 109-125.
- Jenner, G.A., Foley, S.F., Jackson, S.E., Green, T.H., Fryer, B.J. and Longerich, H.P. (1994) Determination of partition coefficients for trace elements in high pressure-temperature experimental run products by laser ablation microprobe-inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry (LAM-ICP-MS). *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 57(23-24), 5099-5103.
- Johnson, K.T.M. (1998) Experimental determination of partition coefficients for rare earth and high-field-strength elements between clinopyroxene, garnet, and basaltic melt at high pressures. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 133(1-2), 60-68.
- Klemme, S., Günther, D., Hametner, K., Prowatke, S., and Zack, T. (2006) The partitioning of trace elements between ilmenite, ulvöspinel, armalcolite and silicate melts with implications for the early differentiation of the moon. *Chemical Geology*, 234(3-4), 251-263.
- Kloeck, W. and Palme, H. (1988) Partitioning of siderophile and chalcophile elements between sulfide, olivine, and glass in a naturally reduced basalt from Disko Island, Greenland. In: *Proceedings of the Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, vol.18. Ryder, G. (Editors), Pergamon, New York. 18, 471-483.
- Kravuchuk, I.K., Chernysheva, I. and Urosov, S. (1981) Element distribution between plagioclase and groundmass as an indicator for crystallization conditions of the basalts in the southern vent of Tolbachik. *Geochemistry International*, 17, 18-24.
- Latourrette T. Z., Burnett D. S. and Bacon C. R. (1991) Uranium and minor-element partitioning in Fe-Ti oxides and zircon from partially melted granodiorite, Crater Lake, Oregon. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 55, 457-469.
- Laubier, M., Grove, T.L., and Langmuir, C.H. (2014) Trace element mineral/melt partitioning for basaltic and basaltic andesitic melts: An experimental and laser ICP-MS study with application to the oxidation state of mantle source regions. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 392, 265-278.
- Leeman W. P., Ma M. S., Murali A. V. and Schmitt R. A. (1978) Empirical estimation of magnetite/liquid distribution coefficients for some transition elements. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 65, 269-272.
- Lemarchand F., Benoit V. and Calais G. (1987) Trace element distribution coefficients in alkaline series. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 51, 1071-1081.
- Lindstrom D. J. (1976) Experimental study of the partitioning of the transition metals between clinopyroxene and coexisting silicate liquids. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. of Oregon, USA, 180 pp.
- Luhr J. F. and Carmichael I. S. E. (1980) The Colima volcanic complex, Mexico. I: post-caldera andesites from Volcan Colima. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 71, 343-372.
- Matsui, Y., Onuma, N., Nagasawa, H., Higuchi, H. and Banno, S. (1977) Crystal structure control in trace element partition between crystal and magma. *Tectonics*,

100, 315-324.

- McCallum, I.S. and Charette, M.P. (1978) Zr and Nb partition coefficients: implications for the genesis of mare basalts, kreep, and sea floor basalts. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 42, 859-869.
- McKenzie, D. and O'Nions, R.K. (1991) Partial melt distributions from inversion of rare Earth element concentrations. *Journal of Petrology*, 32, 1021-1091.
- Mysen, B. (1978) Experimental determination of nickel partition coefficients between liquid, pargasite and garnet peridotite minerals and concentration limits of behavior according to Henry's Law at high pressure and temperature. *American Journal of Science*, 278, 217-243.
- Nielsen, R.L. (1992). BIGD: a FORTRAN program to calculate trace-element partition coefficients for natural mafic and intermediate composition magmas. *Computers and Geosciences*, 18, 773-788.
- Nielsen R. L. and Beard J. S. (2000) Magnetite-melt HFSE partitioning. *Chemical Geology*, 164, 21-34.
- Nielsen R. L., Gallahan W. E. and Newberger F. (1992) Experimentally determined mineral-melt partition coefficients for Sc, Y and REE for olivine, orthopyroxene, pigeonite, magnetite and ilmenite. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 110, 488-499.
- Nielsen R. L., Forsythe L. M., Gallahan W. E. and Fisk M. R. (1994) Major- and trace- element magnetite-melt equilibria. *Chemical Geology*, 117, 167-192.
- Okamoto, K. (1979) Geochemical study on magmatic differentiation of Asama Volcano, central Japan. *Journal of the Geological Society of Japan*, 85, 525-535.
- Paster, T.P., Schauwecker, D.S. and Haskin, L.A. (1974) The behavior of some trace elements during solidification of the Skaergaard layered series. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 38(10), 1549-1577.
- Reid F. (1983). Origin of the rhyolitic rocks of the Taupo Volcanic Zone, New-Zealand. *Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research*, 15, 315-338.
- Ringwood, A.E. (1970) Petrogenesis of Apollo 11 basalts and implications for lunar origin. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 75(32), 6453-6479.
- Stimac, J. and Hickmott, D. (1994) Trace-Element partition-coefficients for ilmenite, ortho-pyroxene and pyrrhotite in rhyolite determined by micro-pixe analysis. *Chemical Geology*, 117(1-4), 313-330.
- Thompson G. M and Malpas J. (2000) Mineral/melt partition coefficients of oceanic alkali basalts determined on natural samples using laser ablation-inductively couples plasma-mass spectrometry (LAM-ICP-MS). *Mineralogical Magazine*, 64, 85-94.
- Toplis M. and Corgne A. (2002) An experimental study of element partitioning between magnetite, clinopyroxene and iron-bearing silicate liquids with particular emphasis on vanadium. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 144, 22-37.
- van Kan Parker, M., Mason, P.R.D., and van Westrenen, W. (2011) Trace element partitioning between ilmenite, armalcolite and anhydrous silicate melt: Implications for the formation of lunar high-Ti mare basalts. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 75(15), 4179-4193.