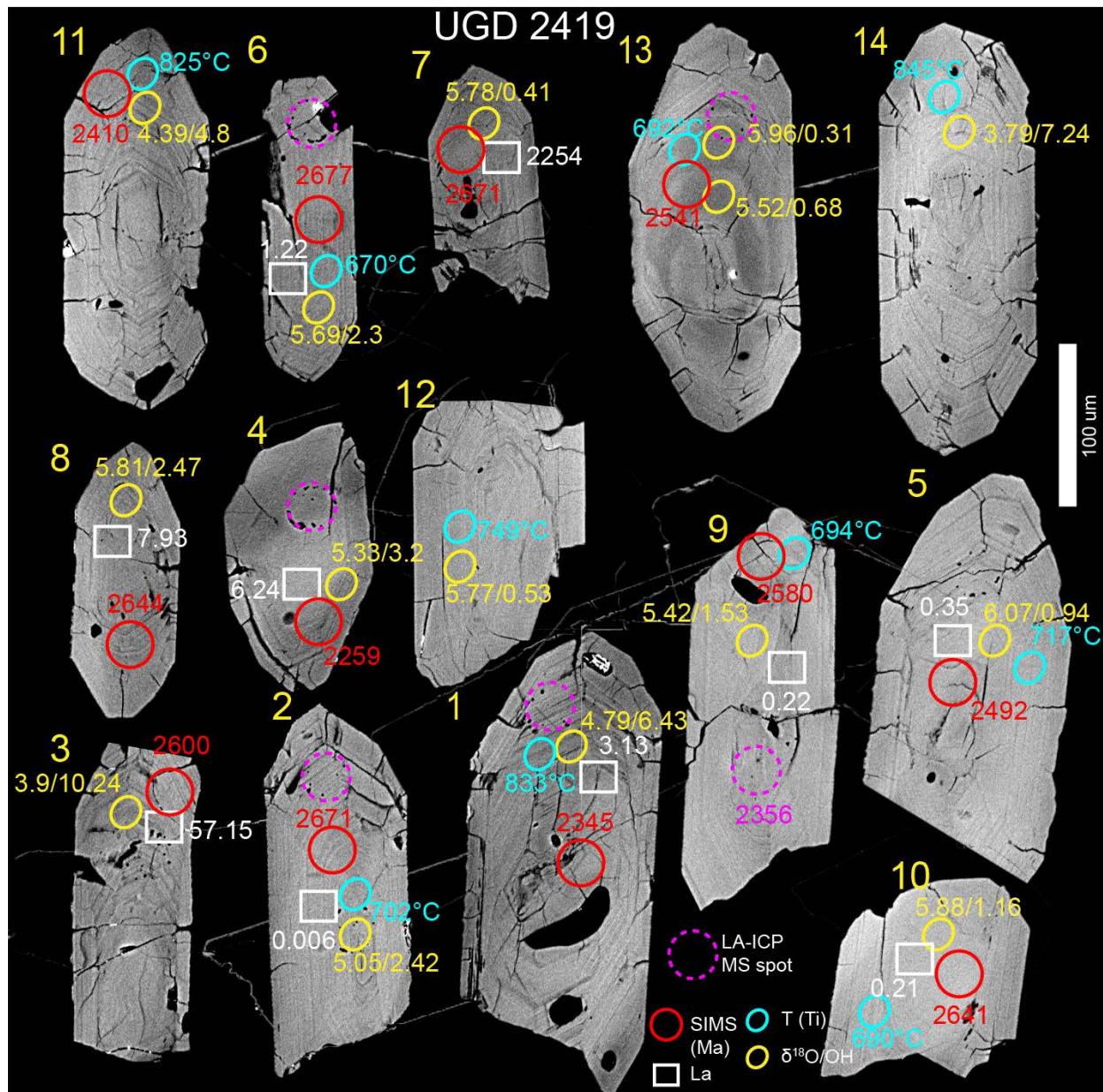
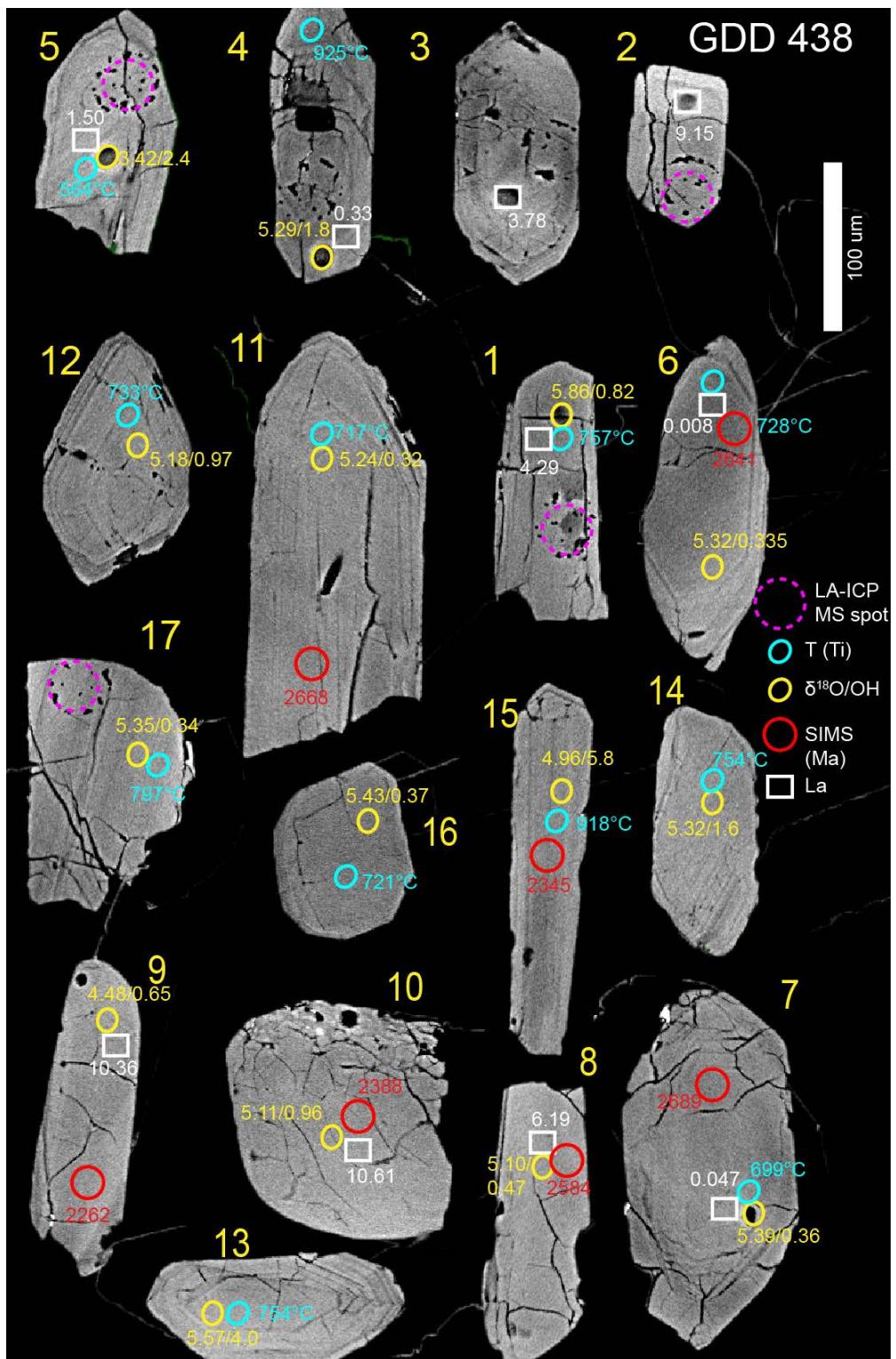


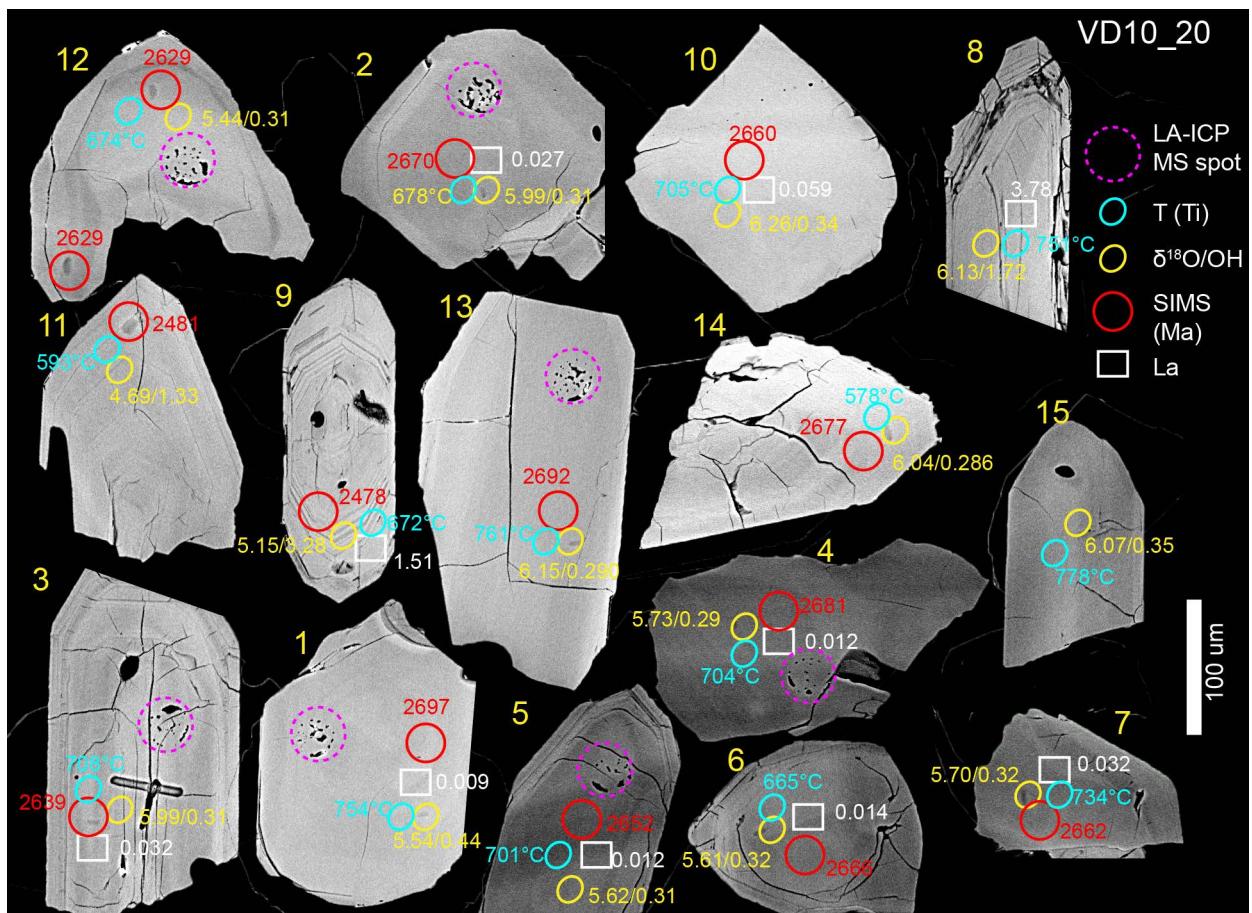
**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE S1.** Zircon LA-ICPMS U-Pb concordia and weighted mean diagrams for granitoids from Sunrise Dam (A–C), Kanowna Belle (D–F), and Velvet (G–I). Analyses of Group I of magmatic zircons are shown with separately.



**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE S2.** BSE images of representative analyzed zircons of granitoids from Sunrise Dam (UGD2419) and showing in situ U-Pb ages (purple dashed circle for LA-ICPMS, red circle for SIMS), O isotope/  $^{16}\text{O}^{1\text{H}}/^{16}\text{O}$  ( $10^{-3}$ ) (yellow cycle), Ti content (blue cycle), and La content (white square).



**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE S3.** BSE images of representative analyzed zircons of granitoids from Kanowna Belle (GDD 438), and showing in situ U-Pb ages (purple dashed circle for LA-ICPMS, red circle for SIMS), O isotope/ $^{16}\text{O}^{1\text{H}}/\text{O}$  (10–3) (yellow cycle), Ti content (blue cycle), and La content (white square).



**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE S4.** BSE images of representative analyzed zircons of granitoids from Velvet (VD10\_20), and showing in situ U-Pb ages (purple dashed circle for LA-ICPMS, red circle for SIMS), O isotope/ $^{16}\text{O}^1\text{H}/^{16}\text{O}$  ( $10^{-3}$ ) (yellow cycle), Ti content (blue cycle), and La content (white square).