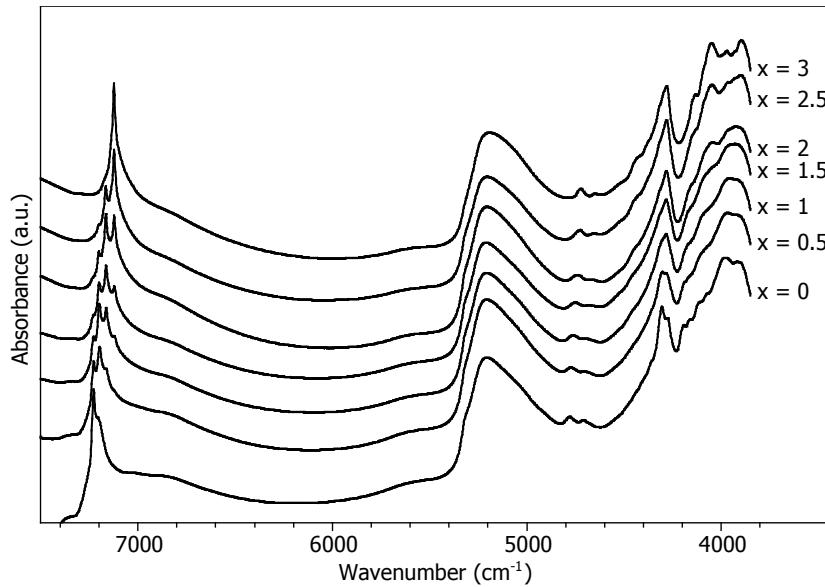


1 **Supplementary files:**

2

3 Figure a: FTIR spectra in the NIR region of synthesized lizardite-nepouite series

4 $(\text{Si}_2\text{Mg}_{3-x}\text{Ni}_x\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4)$.



5

6

7 Table b: Calculated NIR combination band positions ($4300 - 4800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) for lizardite ($x = 0$) from
8 combination with three MIR features. Δ corresponds to the difference between the calculated and
9 the observed combination band positions. † corresponds to small identified features (see Fig. 7a).

| Band # | Observed NIR bands (cm^{-1}) | Combination with three MIR features (cm^{-1}) | | | | | | Calculated NIR bands (cm^{-1}) | Δ (cm^{-1}) |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|---|------|---|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | 302 | + | 401 | + | 3695 | = | | |
| 14† | 4396† | 302 | + | 401 | + | 3695 | = | 4398 | 2 |
| 15 | 4409 | 302 | + | 458 | + | 3648 | = | 4408 | 1 |
| | | 302 | + | 481 | + | 3695 | = | 4478 | 9 |
| 17† | 4487† | 380 | + | 458 | + | 3648 | = | 4486 | 1 |
| | | 401 | + | 434 | + | 3648 | = | 4483 | 4 |
| | | 380 | + | 504 | + | 3648 | = | 4532 | 1 |
| 18† | 4531† | 380 | + | 458 | + | 3695 | = | 4533 | 2 |
| | | 401 | + | 481 | + | 3648 | = | 4530 | 1 |
| | | 401 | + | 434 | + | 3695 | = | 4530 | 1 |
| | | 434 | + | 458 | + | 3648 | = | 4540 | 9 |

10

11 Table c: Calculated NIR combination band positions ($4300 - 4800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) for nepouite ($x = 3$) from
 12 combination with three MIR features. Δ corresponds to the difference between the calculated and
 13 the observed combination band positions. \dagger corresponds to small identified features (see Fig. 7b).

14

| | | Observed Combination with three MIR features (cm^{-1}) | | | | | Calculated NIR bands (cm^{-1}) | Δ (cm^{-1}) |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|---|------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Band # | NIR bands (cm^{-1}) | | | | | | |
| 14 | 4348 | 318 | + | 427 | + | 3608 | = | 4353 |
| | | 318 | + | 379 | + | 3649 | = | 4346 |
| | | 357 | + | 379 | + | 3608 | = | 4344 |
| 15 | 4383 | 318 | + | 456 | + | 3608 | = | 4382 |
| | | 357 | + | 427 | + | 3608 | = | 4392 |
| | | 357 | + | 379 | + | 3649 | = | 4385 |
| | | 379 | + | 404 | + | 3608 | = | 4391 |
| 16 [†] | 4426 [†] | 318 | + | 493 | + | 3608 | = | 4419 |
| | | 318 | + | 456 | + | 3649 | = | 4423 |
| | | 357 | + | 456 | + | 3608 | = | 4421 |
| | | 357 | + | 427 | + | 3649 | = | 4433 |
| | | 379 | + | 404 | + | 3649 | = | 4432 |
| | | 404 | + | 404 | + | 3608 | = | 4416 |
| 17 | 4447 | 379 | + | 456 | + | 3608 | = | 4443 |
| | | 379 | + | 427 | + | 3649 | = | 4455 |
| | | 404 | + | 427 | + | 3608 | = | 4439 |
| 18 [†] | 4522 [†] | 379 | + | 493 | + | 3649 | = | 4521 |
| | | 427 | + | 493 | + | 3608 | = | 4528 |
| | | 456 | + | 456 | + | 3608 | = | 4520 |