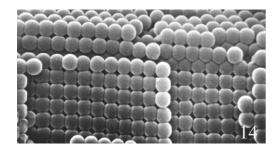
## Contents

52

- 4 Map: Notable Opal Localities
  BY BRUCE PAUL GABER
- 6 The Opal Enigma: Science, History, and Lore by SI AND ANN FRAZIER
- 12 Classic Slovakia by Peter Huber
- 14 Rainbows, Harlequins and Pins Afire: Play of Color in Opal by MAX WEIBEL



- 18 Perfect Conditions, Perfect Spheres: Opal Formation in Australia by Jack Townsend
- **22 Queensland Opal**BY WILSON COOPER AND BARRY J. NEVILLE
- 30 White Cliffs in New South Wales: Opals and Pineapples by SI AND ANN FRAZIER
- 33 Kirschweiler, Germany: An Historic Opal Cutting Center by KLAUS EBERHARD WILD
- 36 Black Bonanza, Dreams of Fire: The Glorious Gems of Lightning Ridge BY ELIZABETH T. SMITH
- 42 Fossil Treasures from Lightning Ridge BY ELIZABETH T. SMITH
- 44 The Opal Fields of South Australia
  BY ANDREW CODY



49 Buying and Caring for Opal
BY W. COOK, C. J. GABER AND J. CLIFFORD

- 50 Sparkling Opal in Ancient Bones: Precious Relics from the Age of Dinosaurs

  BY ALEX RITCHIE
  - An Opal Glossary of Terms

BY SI AND ANN FRAZIER



- 64 Opal from Mexico: Unsurpassed Fire BY JÜRGEN SCHÜTZ
- 70 Brazilian Opal and the Boi Morto Mine BY BOB FARRAR
- 75 Honduran Precious Opal BY TONY DABDOUB
- 76 Ethiopia to Indonesia: A Sampling of Lesser-Known Opal Localities by Gloria Staebler, GÜNTHER NEUMEIER, AND THE EDITORIAL TEAM
- 81 Opal in the United States and Canada BY CATHERINE J. GABER
- 92 Mining the Most Beautiful Opal in the World BY PAUL CLIFFORD



- 96 Composite Opal: Doublets, Triplets, Inlay, and Intarsia BY KARL FISCHER
- 100 Synthetic, Color Enhanced and Imitation Opal by MICHAEL O'DONOGHUE
- 104 References
- 112 Author Addresses

Facing Page: Robert A. Smith of Lightning Ridge in New South Wales takes stunning macro photo graphs vibrant with opal pattern and color. In this extreme close-up of a Lightning Ridge black opal, the field of view is approximately 3 mm wide. Opal courtesy Jenni Brammall