

Polytypism in semi-disordered lizardite and amesite by low-dose HAADF-STEM

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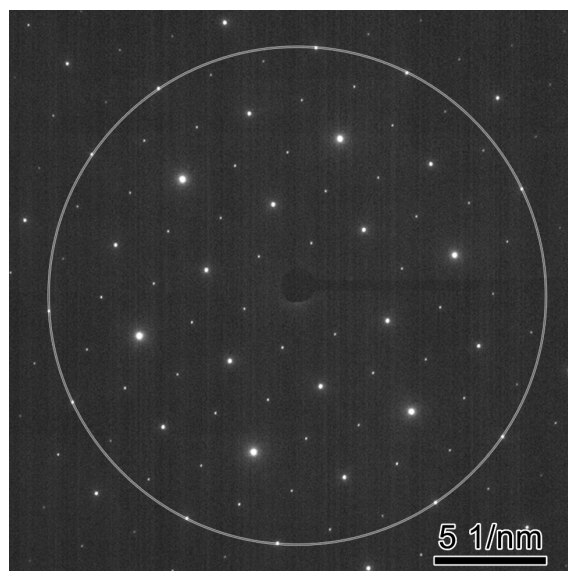


Figure S1. Selected area electron diffraction pattern of amesite along [001]. The diffraction spots outlined by the white circle were used for the diffraction intensity calculation versus the electron irradiation dose shown in **Fig. 2**. Those diffraction spots correspond to a real space distance of 1 Å.

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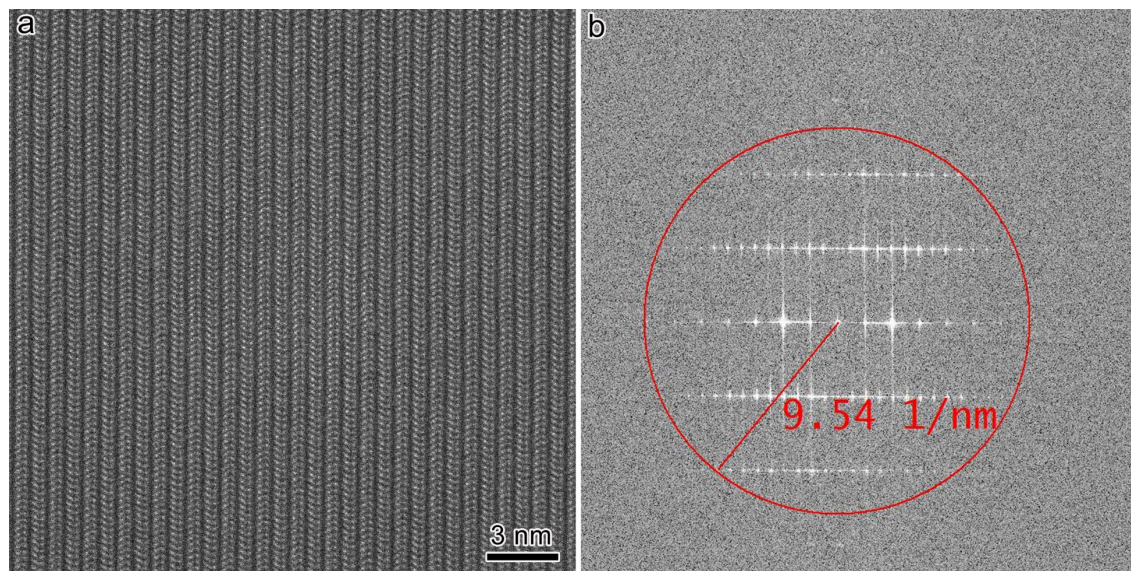


Figure S2. (a) HAADF-STEM image of amesite along [010]. (b) Fast Fourier transform of (a). The resolution is 1.05 Å, as shown by the circle.

Table S1. Ideal atomic position 6R₂ polytype. $a=b=5.3$ Å, $c=42.1$ Å, $\alpha=\beta=90^\circ$ and $\gamma=120.0^\circ$.

| Atom | x | y | z | | Atom | x | y | z |
|------|---------|--------|--------|--|------|---------|---------|--------|
| O | 0.5000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | O | -0.6667 | 1.1667 | 0.5000 |
| O | 0.0000 | 0.5000 | 0.0000 | | O | -0.1667 | 0.6667 | 0.5000 |
| O | 0.5000 | 0.5000 | 0.0000 | | O | -0.1667 | 1.1667 | 0.5000 |
| Si | 0.6667 | 0.3333 | 0.0140 | | Si | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.5140 |
| Si | 0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.0140 | | Si | -0.3333 | 1.3333 | 0.5140 |
| O | 0.6667 | 0.3333 | 0.0530 | | O | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.5530 |
| O | 0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.0530 | | O | -0.3333 | 1.3333 | 0.5530 |
| O | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0530 | | O | -0.6667 | 0.6667 | 0.5530 |
| Mg | 0.6667 | 0.0000 | 0.0780 | | Mg | -0.6667 | 1.0000 | 0.5780 |
| Mg | 0.0000 | 0.6667 | 0.0780 | | Mg | -0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.5780 |
| Mg | 0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.0780 | | Mg | 0.0000 | 1.3333 | 0.5780 |
| O | 0.3333 | 0.0000 | 0.1010 | | O | -0.6667 | 1.3333 | 0.6010 |
| O | 0.0000 | 0.3333 | 0.1010 | | O | 0.0000 | 0.6667 | 0.6010 |
| O | 0.6667 | 0.6667 | 0.1010 | | O | -0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.6010 |
| O | 0.0000 | 0.5000 | 0.1667 | | O | 0.1667 | 1.3333 | 0.6667 |
| O | 0.5000 | 1.0000 | 0.1667 | | O | -0.3333 | 0.8333 | 0.6667 |
| O | 0.5000 | 0.5000 | 0.1667 | | O | 0.1667 | 0.8333 | 0.6667 |
| Si | -0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.1807 | | Si | -0.6667 | 0.6667 | 0.6807 |
| Si | 0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.1807 | | Si | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.6807 |
| O | -0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.2197 | | O | -0.6667 | 0.6667 | 0.7197 |
| O | 0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.2197 | | O | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.7197 |
| O | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.2197 | | O | -0.3333 | 1.3333 | 0.7197 |
| Mg | 0.0000 | 0.3333 | 0.2447 | | Mg | -0.6667 | 1.3333 | 0.7447 |
| Mg | 0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.2447 | | Mg | -0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.7447 |
| Mg | -0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.2447 | | Mg | 0.0000 | 0.6667 | 0.7447 |
| O | 0.0000 | 0.6667 | 0.2677 | | O | 0.0000 | 1.3333 | 0.7677 |
| O | -0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.2677 | | O | -0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.7677 |
| O | 0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.2677 | | O | -0.6667 | 1.0000 | 0.7677 |
| O | -0.1667 | 0.6667 | 0.3333 | | O | -0.3333 | -0.1667 | 0.8333 |
| O | 0.3333 | 1.1667 | 0.3333 | | O | -0.8333 | -0.6667 | 0.8333 |
| O | -0.1667 | 1.1667 | 0.3333 | | O | -0.8333 | -0.1667 | 0.8333 |
| Si | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.3473 | | Si | -0.6667 | -0.3333 | 0.8473 |
| Si | -0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.3473 | | Si | -1.0000 | -1.0000 | 0.8473 |
| O | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.3863 | | O | -0.6667 | -0.3333 | 0.8863 |
| O | -0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.3863 | | O | -1.0000 | -1.0000 | 0.8863 |
| O | 0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.3863 | | O | -0.3333 | -0.6667 | 0.8863 |
| Mg | 0.0000 | 0.6667 | 0.4113 | | Mg | -0.3333 | -0.3333 | 0.9113 |
| Mg | 0.3333 | 0.3333 | 0.4113 | | Mg | -1.0000 | -0.6667 | 0.9113 |
| Mg | -0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.4113 | | Mg | -0.6667 | -1.0000 | 0.9113 |
| O | -0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.4343 | | O | -0.3333 | -1.0000 | 0.9343 |
| O | 0.3333 | 1.0000 | 0.4343 | | O | -0.6667 | -0.6667 | 0.9343 |
| O | -0.3333 | 0.6667 | 0.4343 | | O | -1.0000 | -0.3333 | 0.9343 |