

**TABLE 3.** Average major element compositions of tourmalines from the Heemskirk and Pieman Heads granites, analyzed by EMPA

| Locati                         | Trial Harbor, Heemskirk |    |          |     |        |    |      |    | Granville Harbor, |     |        |    | Pieman Heads Granite |    |          |     |      |    |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----|----------|-----|--------|----|------|----|-------------------|-----|--------|----|----------------------|----|----------|-----|------|----|--|--|
| Featur                         | Patch                   |    | Orbicule |     | Cavity |    | Vein |    | Orbicule          |     | Cavity |    | Patch                |    | Orbicule |     | Vein |    |  |  |
|                                | Av                      | S  | Av.      | SD  | Av     | S  | Av.  | S  | Av.               | SD  | Av.    | S  | Av.                  | S  | Av.      | SD  | Av   | S  |  |  |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 33.                     | 0. | 32.      | 0.5 | 33.    | 0. | 33.  | 0. | 33.               | 0.5 | 33.    | 0. | 34.                  | 0. | 34.      | 0.4 | 33.  | 0. |  |  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.5                     | 0. | 0.2      | 0.1 | 0.3    | 0. | 0.2  | 0. | 0.4               | 0.1 | 0.4    | 0. | 0.4                  | 0. | 0.5      | 0.2 | 0.3  | 0. |  |  |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 33.                     | 0. | 34.      | 0.7 | 33.    | 0. | 33.  | 1. | 34.               | 1.2 | 34.    | 1. | 35.                  | 0. | 34.      | 0.7 | 35.  | 1. |  |  |
| FeO                            | 14.                     | 0. | 15.      | 0.5 | 15.    | 0. | 16.  | 0. | 13.               | 0.4 | 14.    | 0. | 11.                  | 1. | 11.      | 0.7 | 12.  | 1. |  |  |
| MgO                            | 1.2                     | 0. | 0.5      | 0.1 | 0.6    | 0. | 0.2  | 0. | 1.2               | 0.3 | 1.0    | 0. | 2.4                  | 1. | 2.7      | 0.3 | 1.4  | 1. |  |  |
| CaO                            | 0.1                     | 0. | 0.1      | 0.0 | 0.1    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.2               | 0.0 | 0.1    | 0. | 0.2                  | 0. | 0.2      | 0.0 | 0.1  | 0. |  |  |
| MnO                            | 0.1                     | 0. | 0.1      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.1  | 0. | 0.1               | 0.0 | 0.1    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.3  | 0. |  |  |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 1.9                     | 0. | 1.9      | 0.1 | 1.8    | 0. | 1.9  | 0. | 1.9               | 0.1 | 1.8    | 0. | 1.7                  | 0. | 1.7      | 0.1 | 1.6  | 0. |  |  |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0.0                     | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.0               | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0. |  |  |
| F                              | 1.0                     | 0. | 0.9      | 0.1 | 0.8    | 0. | 0.7  | 0. | 0.9               | 0.1 | 1.0    | 0. | 0.5                  | 0. | 0.5      | 0.1 | 0.6  | 0. |  |  |
| *H <sub>2</sub> O              | 2.9                     | 0. | 3.0      | 0.0 | 3.0    | 0. | 3.1  | 0. | 3.0               | 0.0 | 3.0    | 0. | 3.3                  | 0. | 3.3      | 0.1 | 3.2  | 0. |  |  |
| *B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 10.                     | 0. | 10.      | 0.0 | 10.    | 0. | 10.  | 0. | 10.               | 0.0 | 10.    | 0. | 10.                  | 0. | 10.      | 0.0 | 10.  | 0. |  |  |
| Total                          | 99.                     | 0. | 99.      | 0.5 | 99.    | 0. | 100  | 0. | 100               | 0.5 | 100    | 0. | 100                  | 0. | 99.      | 0.7 | 99.  | 0. |  |  |
| Si (T)                         | 5.6                     | 0. | 5.6      | 0.0 | 5.7    | 0. | 5.7  | 0. | 5.6               | 0.0 | 5.7    | 0. | 5.7                  | 0. | 5.7      | 0.0 | 5.6  | 0. |  |  |
| Al (T)                         | 0.3                     | 0. | 0.3      | 0.0 | 0.2    | 0. | 0.2  | 0. | 0.3               | 0.0 | 0.2    | 0. | 0.2                  | 0. | 0.2      | 0.0 | 0.3  | 0. |  |  |
| Al (Z)                         | 6.0                     | 0. | 6.0      | 0.0 | 6.0    | 0. | 6.0  | 0. | 6.0               | 0.0 | 6.0    | 0. | 6.0                  | 0. | 6.0      | 0.0 | 6.0  | 0. |  |  |
| Al (Y)                         | 0.4                     | 0. | 0.6      | 0.1 | 0.5    | 0. | 0.5  | 0. | 0.6               | 0.1 | 0.5    | 0. | 0.6                  | 0. | 0.5      | 0.1 | 0.7  | 0. |  |  |
| Ti (Y)                         | 0.0                     | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.0               | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0. |  |  |
| Mg                             | 0.3                     | 0. | 0.1      | 0.0 | 0.1    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.3               | 0.0 | 0.2    | 0. | 0.6                  | 0. | 0.6      | 0.0 | 0.3  | 0. |  |  |
| Mn                             | 0.0                     | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.0               | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0. |  |  |
| Fe (Y)                         | 2.1                     | 0. | 2.1      | 0.0 | 2.2    | 0. | 2.3  | 0. | 1.9               | 0.0 | 2.1    | 0. | 1.6                  | 0. | 1.6      | 0.1 | 1.7  | 0. |  |  |
| Ca                             | 0.0                     | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.0               | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0. |  |  |
| Na                             | 0.6                     | 0. | 0.6      | 0.0 | 0.6    | 0. | 0.6  | 0. | 0.6               | 0.0 | 0.6    | 0. | 0.5                  | 0. | 0.5      | 0.0 | 0.5  | 0. |  |  |
| K (X)                          | 0.0                     | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0  | 0. | 0.0               | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0. | 0.0                  | 0. | 0.0      | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0. |  |  |
| vac.(                          | 0.2                     | 0. | 0.3      | 0.0 | 0.3    | 0. | 0.3  | 0. | 0.3               | 0.0 | 0.3    | 0. | 0.4                  | 0. | 0.3      | 0.0 | 0.4  | 0. |  |  |
| F (W)                          | 0.5                     | 0. | 0.5      | 0.1 | 0.4    | 0. | 0.4  | 0. | 0.5               | 0.0 | 0.5    | 0. | 0.3                  | 0. | 0.2      | 0.1 | 0.3  | 0. |  |  |
| OH                             | 3.4                     | 0. | 3.4      | 0.1 | 3.5    | 0. | 3.5  | 0. | 3.4               | 0.0 | 3.4    | 0. | 3.6                  | 0. | 3.7      | 0.1 | 3.6  | 0. |  |  |
| B                              | 3.0                     | 0. | 3.0      | 0.0 | 3.0    | 0. | 3.0  | 0. | 3.0               | 0.0 | 3.0    | 0. | 3.0                  | 0. | 3.0      | 0.0 | 3.0  | 0. |  |  |

\* H<sub>2</sub>O and \* B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> calculated by stoichiometry; §apfu, tourmaline structure formulae calculations based on 31 anions including 15 cations at T, Z, and Y sites (Henry and Dutrow, 1996). Abbreviations: Av. = average, SD = standard deviation.

**TABLE 5.** Summary of trace element compositions of tourmalines from the Heemskirk and Pieman Heads granites, analyzed by LA-ICP-MS

| Elements         | Heemskirk Batholith |        |       | Heemskirk Batholith     |        |       | Pieman Heads Granite (n=50) |        |       |
|------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|
|                  | Trial Harbor (n=63) |        |       | Granville Harbor (n=19) |        |       |                             |        |       |
|                  | Range               | Median | % bdl | Range                   | Median | % bdl | Range                       | Median | % bdl |
| Li               | 22.82 - 262.3       | 119.8  | 0     | 74.64 - 154.3           | 131.4  | 0     | 18.80 - 968.4               | 79.83  | 0     |
| Be               | 1.79 - 64.51        | 9.36   | 2     | 3.46 - 62.09            | 9.71   | 0     | 0.89 - 22.32                | 3.69   | 24    |
| P                | 40.69 - 512.1       | 81.49  | 25    | 41.37 - 284.7           | 73.11  | 26    | 48.15 - 189.1               | 81.59  | 22    |
| Sc               | 1.22 - 118.6        | 45.61  | 0     | 5.10 - 83.10            | 23.63  | 0     | 0.84 - 109.9                | 49.92  | 0     |
| V                | 0.49 - 62.97        | 10.73  | 3     | 2.42 - 78.04            | 32.49  | 0     | 0.24 - 180.6                | 60.51  | 4     |
| Cr               | 0.23 - 19.29        | 7.9    | 60    | 2.59 - 74.28            | 20.75  | 5     | 1.05 - 40.65                | 6.4    | 60    |
| Co               | 1.35 - 14.73        | 10.05  | 0     | 10.11 - 22.39           | 20.33  | 0     | 2.21 - 31.33                | 26.61  | 0     |
| Ni               | 0.23 - 6.54         | 1.41   | 33    | 2.01 - 9.69             | 6.08   | 5     | 0.28 - 14.86                | 10.1   | 20    |
| Cu               | 0.84 - 10.31        | 2.44   | 59    | 1.23 - 9.86             | 2.02   | 58    | 0.71 - 8.80                 | 1.55   | 82    |
| Zn               | 61.57 - 260.2       | 208.1  | 0     | 189.5 - 271.8           | 211.0  | 0     | 166.6 - 430.0               | 206.9  | 0     |
| Ga               | 46.34 - 282.6       | 187.9  | 0     | 138.5 - 219.0           | 181.3  | 0     | 69.20 - 792.8               | 136.3  | 0     |
| As               | 0.30 - 10.59        | 2.47   | 56    | 0.30 - 1.22             | 0.65   | 68    | 0.34 - 3.03                 | 0.82   | 76    |
| Rb               | 0.04 - 13.64        | 0.5    | 51    | 0.08 - 0.37             | 0.12   | 68    | 0.10 - 0.72                 | 0.13   | 86    |
| Sr               | 0.06 - 9.12         | 1.2    | 0     | 1.47 - 6.03             | 3.92   | 0     | 0.15 - 18.20                | 5.57   | 2     |
| Y                | 0.01 - 8.77         | 0.08   | 27    | 0.02 - 0.14             | 0.05   | 47    | 0.01 - 0.54                 | 0.06   | 42    |
| Zr               | 0.12 - 6.64         | 0.39   | 5     | 0.03 - 1.51             | 0.33   | 21    | 0.02 - 3.46                 | 0.28   | 24    |
| Nb               | 0.86 - 70.38        | 5.67   | 0     | 1.17 - 27.52            | 1.82   | 0     | 0.20 - 5.16                 | 1.6    | 0     |
| <sup>95</sup> Mo | 0.08 - 1.71         | 0.42   | 57    | 0.09                    | 0.09   | 95    | 0.07 - 0.44                 | 0.16   | 90    |
| <sup>98</sup> Mo | 0.06 - 1.34         | 0.32   | 54    | 0.04 - 0.12             | 0.08   | 89    | 0.09 - 0.31                 | 0.24   | 92    |
| Ag               | 0.06 - 0.09         | 0.07   | 87    | 0.08                    | 0.08   | 95    | 0.03 - 0.06                 | 0.05   | 96    |
| Cd               | 0.21 - 4.60         | 0.44   | 87    | 0.19 - 0.30             | 0.25   | 89    | 0.13 - 0.45                 | 0.19   | 86    |
| Sn               | 19.33 - 289.2       | 44.8   | 0     | 3.42 - 35.29            | 4.97   | 0     | 3.50 - 98.18                | 13.65  | 0     |
| Sb               | 0.10 - 1.09         | 0.17   | 81    | 0.19                    | 0.19   | 95    | 0.07 - 0.19                 | 0.16   | 92    |
| Cs               | 0.01 - 19.38        | 0.16   | 37    | 0.02 - 0.26             | 0.05   | 53    | 0.01 - 0.69                 | 0.11   | 64    |
| Ba               | 0.04 - 0.80         | 0.1    | 56    | 0.09 - 0.24             | 0.13   | 63    | 0.05 - 0.75                 | 0.16   | 52    |
| La               | 0.13 - 11.60        | 2.34   | 0     | 0.48 - 3.39             | 2.12   | 0     | 0.04 - 6.48                 | 0.93   | 6     |
| Ce               | 0.29 - 25.35        | 4.2    | 0     | 0.87 - 6.23             | 3.98   | 0     | 0.07 - 8.83                 | 1.68   | 6     |
| Pr               | 0.03 - 3.36         | 0.39   | 3     | 0.08 - 0.59             | 0.32   | 0     | 0.01 - 0.78                 | 0.17   | 16    |
| Nd               | 0.13 - 9.78         | 1.23   | 10    | 0.19 - 1.52             | 0.79   | 0     | 0.03 - 1.97                 | 0.52   | 28    |
| Sm               | 0.03 - 4.52         | 0.33   | 30    | 0.05 - 0.39             | 0.14   | 26    | 0.03 - 0.28                 | 0.1    | 56    |
| Eu               | 0.01 - 0.10         | 0.03   | 57    | 0.02 - 0.14             | 0.07   | 32    | 0.01 - 0.25                 | 0.09   | 48    |
| Gd               | 0.03 - 1.79         | 0.21   | 37    | 0.03 - 0.20             | 0.1    | 53    | 0.02 - 0.25                 | 0.06   | 58    |
| Dy               | 0.01 - 0.75         | 0.09   | 52    | 0.01 - 0.10             | 0.03   | 58    | 0.01 - 0.16                 | 0.05   | 64    |
| Er               | 0.01 - 2.14         | 0.03   | 56    | 0.01 - 0.04             | 0.02   | 68    | 0.01 - 0.11                 | 0.02   | 68    |
| Yb               | 0.02 - 9.49         | 0.05   | 54    | 0.02 - 0.10             | 0.05   | 58    | 0.02 - 0.08                 | 0.03   | 70    |
| Hf               | 0.04 - 1.78         | 0.21   | 33    | 0.01 - 0.59             | 0.13   | 53    | 0.01 - 0.79                 | 0.09   | 42    |
| Ta               | 0.51 - 40.21        | 4.55   | 0     | 0.63 - 30.83            | 0.85   | 0     | 0.45 - 7.01                 | 1.52   | 0     |
| W                | 0.01 - 6.77         | 0.28   | 35    | 0.06 - 0.38             | 0.15   | 58    | 0.04 - 14.07                | 0.17   | 56    |
| Au               | 0.03 - 29.48        | 0.1    | 63    | 0.10 - 1.11             | 0.23   | 79    | 0.02 - 18.70                | 0.14   | 76    |
| Tl               | 0.01 - 0.15         | 0.03   | 75    | 0.01 - 0.03             | 0.02   | 79    | 0.01 - 0.05                 | 0.02   | 86    |
| Pb               | 0.17 - 3.82         | 1.1    | 0     | 0.67 - 2.22             | 1.21   | 0     | 0.06 - 15.25                | 1.96   | 0     |
| Bi               | 0.01 - 0.66         | 0.08   | 37    | 0.01 - 2.25             | 0.12   | 32    | 0.03 - 14.26                | 0.3    | 38    |
| Th               | 0.01 - 22.43        | 0.13   | 6     | 0.01 - 2.85             | 0.12   | 26    | ~0.01 - 2.49                | 0.03   | 32    |
| U                | 0.01 - 4.22         | 0.08   | 38    | 0.01 - 3.44             | 0.02   | 53    | ~0.01 - 0.16                | 0.02   | 46    |