

**Supplementary Materials for: Effect of chemical environment on the hydrogen-related defect chemistry in wadsleyite by YU NISHIHARA,<sup>1,2,3,\*</sup> TORU SHINMEI,<sup>1,4</sup> AND SHUN-ICHIRO KARATO<sup>1</sup>**

**TABLE S1.** Exponents for concentration of point defects in (Mg,Fe)<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub> minerals

Charge neutrality condition	A			B			C			D			E			F		
	[Fe <sub>M</sub> '] = [H <sub>M</sub> ']			[H'] = [H <sub>M</sub> ']			[(3H) <sub>M</sub> '] = [H <sub>M</sub> ']			2[Si <sub>M</sub> ''] = [H <sub>M</sub> ']			[h'] = [H <sub>M</sub> ']			[Fe <sub>M</sub> '] = 2[V <sub>M</sub> ']		
Defect	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s
[V <sub>M</sub> ']	-1/2	1/4	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	-1/3	0	-7/3	-1/2	1/4	0	0	1/6	-1/3
[M <sub>M</sub> '	1/2	-1/4	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	1/3	0	7/3	1/2	-1/4	0	0	-1/6	1/3
[V <sub>O</sub> ']	1/2	-1/4	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	1/3	0	4/3	1/2	-1/4	-1	0	-1/6	-2/3
[O <sub>M</sub> ']	-1/2	1/4	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	-1/3	0	-4/3	-1/2	1/4	1	0	1/6	2/3
[V <sub>Si</sub> ''']	-1	1/2	4	0	0	4	2	0	2	-2/3	0	-2/3	-1	1/2	4	0	1/3	10/3
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	1	-1/2	-4	0	0	-4	-2	0	-2	2/3	0	2/3	1	-1/2	-4	0	-1/3	-10/3
[H']	3/4	-1/8	-1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	2/3	0	2/3	3/4	-1/8	-1/2	1/2	-1/12	-1/3
[H <sub>M</sub> ']	1/4	1/8	-1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	1	0	-1	1/3	0	-5/3	1/4	1/8	-1/2	1/2	1/12	-2/3
[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']	-1/4	3/8	7/2	1/2	0	7/2	2	0	2	0	0	0	-1/4	3/8	7/2	1/2	1/4	3
[(2H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	1/2	1/4	3	1	0	3	2	0	2	2/3	0	2/3	1/2	1/4	3	1	1/6	8/3
[(3H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	5/4	1/8	5/2	3/2	0	5/2	2	0	2	4/3	0	4/3	5/4	1/8	5/2	3/2	1/12	7/3
[(OH) <sub>O</sub> ']	3/4	-1/8	-1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	2/3	0	2/3	3/4	-1/8	-1/2	1/2	-1/12	-1/3
[(OH) <sub>M</sub> ']	1/4	1/8	1/2	1/2	0	1/2	1	0	0	1/3	0	-2/3	1/4	1/8	1/2	1/2	1/12	1/3
[Fe <sub>M</sub> ']	1/4	1/8	-1/2	0	1/4	-1/2	-1/2	1/4	0	1/6	1/4	2/3	1/4	1/8	-1/2	0.00	1/6	-1/3
[M <sub>Si</sub> ''']	-1/2	1/4	4	0	0	4	1	0	3	-1/3	0	5/3	-1/2	1/4	4	0.00	1/6	11/3
[Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']	-1/4	3/8	7/2	0	1/4	7/2	1/2	1/4	3	-1/6	1/4	7/3	-1/4	3/8	7/2	0.00	1/3	10/3
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	1/2	-1/4	-4	0	0	-4	-1	0	-3	1/3	0	-5/3	1/2	-1/4	-4	0.00	-1/6	-11/3
[h']	1/4	1/8	-1/2	0	1/4	-1/2	-1/2	1/4	0	1/6	1/4	2/3	1/4	1/8	-1/2	0.00	1/6	-1/3
[e']	-1/4	-1/8	1/2	0	-1/4	1/2	1/2	-1/4	0	-1/6	-1/4	-2/3	-1/4	-1/8	1/2	0.00	-1/6	1/3

Charge neutrality condition	G			H			I			J			K			L		
	[H'] = 2[V <sub>M</sub> ']			[(3H) <sub>M</sub> '] = 2[V <sub>M</sub> ']			2[Si <sub>M</sub> '''] = 2[V <sub>M</sub> ']			[h'] = 2[V <sub>M</sub> ']			[Fe <sub>M</sub> '] = [Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']			[H'] = [Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']		
Defect	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s
[V <sub>M</sub> ']	1/3	0	-1/3	1	0	-1	0	0	-2	0	1/6	-1/3	0	0	-4	1/2	-1/4	-4
[M <sub>M</sub> '	-1/3	0	1/3	-1	0	1	0	0	2	0	-1/6	1/3	0	0	4	-1/2	1/4	4
[V <sub>O</sub> ']	-1/3	0	-2/3	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1/6	-2/3	0	0	3	-1/2	1/4	3
[O <sub>M</sub> ']	1/3	0	2/3	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1/6	2/3	0	0	-3	1/2	-1/4	-3
[V <sub>Si</sub> ''']	2/3	0	10/3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1/3	10/3	0	0	-4	1	-1/2	-4
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	-2/3	0	-10/3	-2	0	-2	0	0	0	0	-1/3	-10/3	0	0	4	-1	1/2	4
[H']	1/3	0	-1/3	0	0	0	1/2	0	1/2	1/2	-1/12	-1/3	1/2	0	3/2	1/4	1/8	3/2
[H <sub>M</sub> ']	2/3	0	-2/3	1	0	-1	1/2	0	-3/2	1/2	1/12	-2/3	1/2	0	-5/2	3/4	-1/8	-5/2
[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']	1	0	3	2	0	2	1/2	0	1/2	1/2	1/4	3	1/2	0	-5/2	5/4	-3/8	-5/2
[(2H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	4/3	0	8/3	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	1/6	8/3	1	0	-1	3/2	-1/4	-1
[(3H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	5/3	0	7/3	2	0	2	3/2	0	3/2	3/2	1/12	7/3	3/2	0	1/2	7/4	-1/8	1/2
[(OH) <sub>O</sub> ']	1/3	0	-1/3	0	0	0	1/2	0	1/2	1/2	-1/12	-1/3	1/2	0	3/2	1/4	1/8	3/2
[(OH) <sub>M</sub> ']	2/3	0	1/3	1	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	1/2	1/12	1/3	1/2	0	-3/2	3/4	-1/8	-3/2
[Fe <sub>M</sub> ']	-1/6	1/4	-1/3	-1/2	1/4	0	0	1/4	1/2	0	1/6	-1/3	0	1/4	3/2	-1/4	3/8	3/2
[M <sub>Si</sub> ''']	1/3	0	11/3	1	0	3	0	0	2	0	1/6	11/3	0	0	0	1/2	-1/4	0
[Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']	1/6	1/4	10/3	1/2	1/4	3	0	1/4	5/2	0	1/3	10/3	0	1/4	3/2	1/4	1/8	3/2
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	-1/3	0	-11/3	-1	0	-3	0	0	-2	0	-1/6	-11/3	0	0	0	-1/2	1/4	0
[h']	-1/6	1/4	-1/3	-1/2	1/4	0	0	1/4	1/2	0	1/6	-1/3	0	1/4	3/2	-1/4	3/8	3/2
[e']	1/6	-1/4	1/3	1/2	-1/4	0	0	-1/4	-1/2	0	-1/6	1/3	0	-1/4	-3/2	1/4	-3/8	-3/2

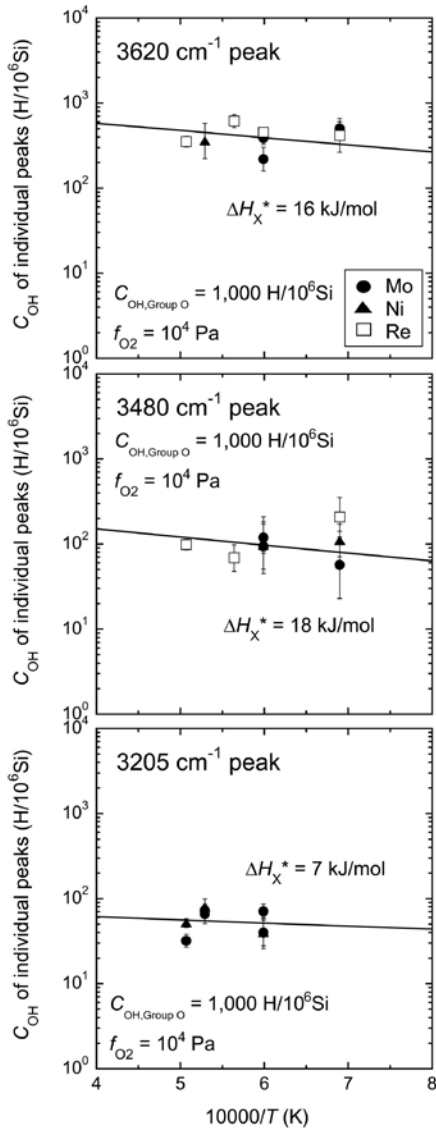
  

Charge neutrality condition	M			N			O			P			Q			R		
	[(3H) <sub>M</sub> '] = [Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']			2[Si <sub>M</sub> '''] = [Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']			[h'] = [Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']			[Fe <sub>M</sub> '] = 3[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']			[H'] = 3[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']			[(3H) <sub>M</sub> '] = 3[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']		
Defect	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s
[V <sub>M</sub> ']	3/2	-1/4	-5	0	-1/6	-5	0	0	-4	-1/4	1/8	-2	0	0	-2	1/2	0	-5/2
[M <sub>M</sub> '	-3/2	1/4	5	0	1/6	5	0	0	4	1/4	-1/8	2	0	0	2	-1/2	0	5/2
[V <sub>O</sub> ']	-3/2	1/4	4	0	1/6	4	0	0	3	1/4	-1/8	1	0	0	1	-1/2	0	3/2
[O <sub>M</sub> ']	3/2	-1/4	-4	0	-1/6	-4	0	0	-3	-1/4	1/8	-1	0	0	-1	1/2	0	-3/2
[V <sub>Si</sub> ''']	3	-1/2	-6	0	-1/3	-6	0	0	-4	-1/2	1/4	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	-3	1/2	6	0	1/3	6	0	0	4	1/2	-1/4	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1
[H']	-1/4	1/8	2	1/2	1/12	2	1/2	0	3/2	5/8	-1/16	1/2	1/2	0	1/2	1/4	0	3/4
[H <sub>M</sub> ']	5/4	-1/8	-3	1/2	-1/12	-3	1/2	0	-5/2	3/8	1/16	-3/2	1/2	0	-3/2	3/4	0	-7/4
[H <sub>Si</sub> ''']	11/4	-3/8	-4	1/2	-1/4	-4	1/2	0	-5/2	1/8	3/16	1/2	1/2	0	1/2	5/4	0	-1/4
[(2H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	5/2	-1/4	-2	1	-1/6	-2	1	0	-1	3/4	1/8	1	1	0	1	3/2	0	1/2
[(3H) <sub>Si</sub> ''']	9/4	-1/8	0	3/2	-1/12	0	3/2	0	1/2	11/8	1/16	3/2	3/2	0	3/2	7/4	0	5/4
[(OH) <sub>O</sub> ']	-1/4	1/8	2	1/2	1/12	2	1/2	0	3/2	5/8	-1/16	1/2	1/2	0	1/2	1/4	0	3/4
[(OH) <sub>M</sub> ']	5/4	-1/8	-2	1/2	-1/12	-2	1/2	0	-3/2	3/8	1/16	-1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	3/4	0	-3/4
[Fe <sub>M</sub> ']	-3/4	3/8	2	0	1/3	2	0	1/4	3/2	1/8	3/16	1/2	0	1/4	1/2	-1/4	1/4	3/4
[M <sub>Si</sub> ''']	3/2	-1/4	-1	0	-1/6	-1	0	0	0	-1/4	1/8	2	0	0	2	1/2	0	3/2
[Fe <sub>Si</sub> ']	3/4	1/8	1	0	1/6	1	0	1/4	3/2	-1/8	5/16	5/2	0	1/4	5/2	1/4	1/4	9/4
[Si <sub>M</sub> ''']	-3/2	1/4	1	0	1/6	1	0	0	0	1/4	-1/8	-2	0	0	-2	-1/2	0	-3/2
[h']	-3/4	3/8	2	0	1/3	2	0	1/4	3/2	1/8	3/16	1/2	0	1/4	1/2	-1/4	1/4	3/4
[e']	3/4	-3/8	-2	0	-1/3	-2	0	-1/4	-3/2	-1/8	-3/16	-1/2	0	-1/4	-1/2	1/4	-1/4	-3/4

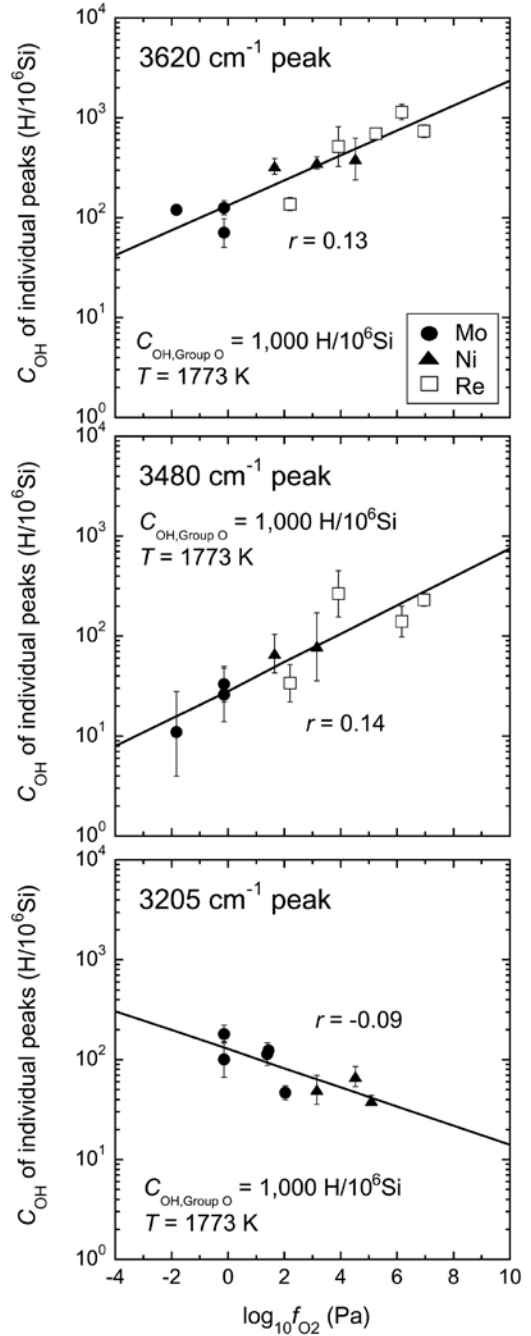
Notes: Table shows dependence of concentrations of point defects in (Mg,Fe)<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub> minerals on chemical environment: [X] ∝ fH<sub>2</sub>O<sup>q</sup> fO<sub>2</sub><sup>r</sup> f<sub>a<sub>M</sub>O</sub><sup>s</sup>. The name of each charge neutrality condition (e.g., A, B) is defined in Table 3.

TABLE S1.—Continued

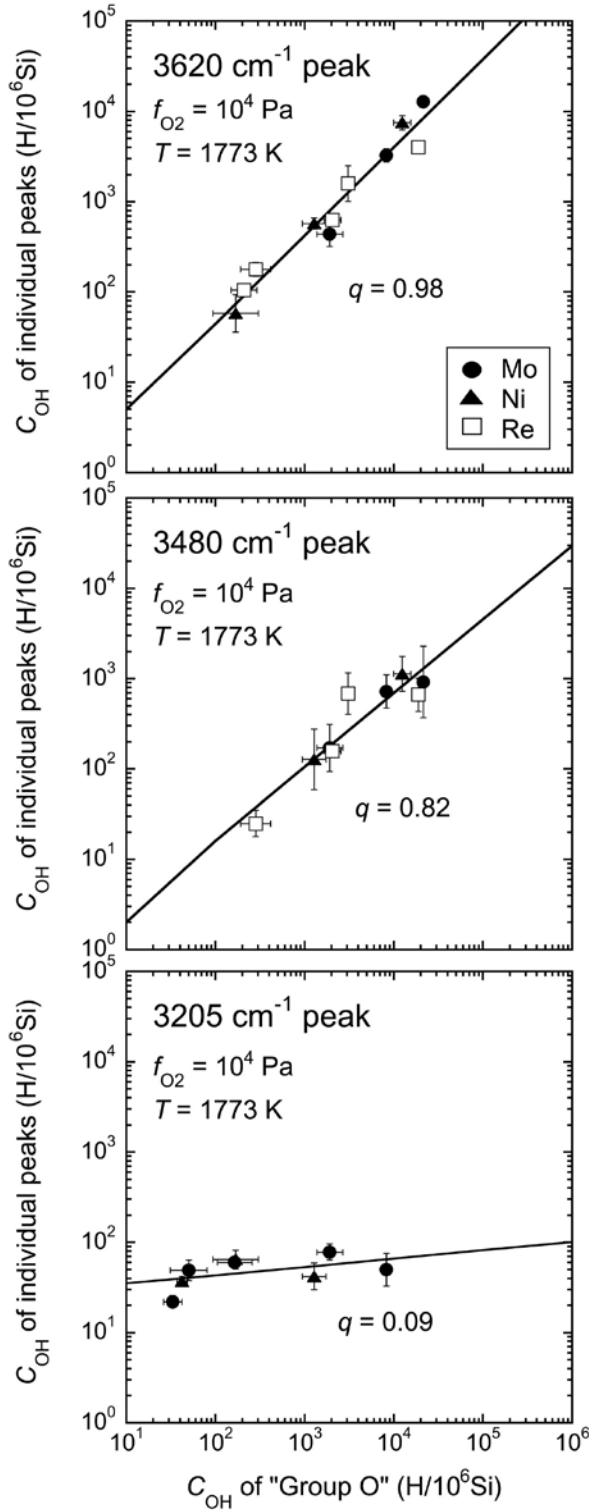
Charge neutrality condition	S			T			U			V			W			X		
	$2[\text{Si}_m^{**}] = 3[\text{H}_{s1}^{***}]$			$[\text{h}^*] = 3[\text{H}_{s1}^{**}]$			$[\text{Fe}_m^*] = 2[(2\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$[\text{H}^*] = 2[(2\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$[(3\text{H})_{m1}^*] = 2[(2\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$2[\text{Si}_m^{**}] = 2[(2\text{H})_{s1}^*]$		
Defect	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s	q	r	s
$[\text{V}_m^*]$	-1/5	0	-3	-1/4	1/8	-2	-2/3	1/6	-7/3	-1/3	0	-7/3	1/3	0	-3	-1/2	0	-7/2
$[\text{M}_m^{**}]$	1/5	0	3	1/4	-1/8	2	2/3	-1/6	7/3	1/3	0	7/3	-1/3	0	3	1/2	0	7/2
$[\text{V}_o^{**}]$	1/5	0	2	1/4	-1/8	1	2/3	-1/6	4/3	1/3	0	4/3	-1/3	0	2	1/2	0	5/2
$[\text{O}_i^*]$	-1/5	0	-2	-1/4	1/8	-1	-2/3	1/6	-4/3	-1/3	0	-4/3	1/3	0	-2	-1/2	0	-5/2
$[\text{V}_{s1}^{***}]$	-2/5	0	-2	-1/2	1/4	0	-4/3	1/3	-2/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	2/3	0	-2	-1	0	-3
$[\text{Si}_i^{****}]$	2/5	0	2	1/2	-1/4	0	4/3	-1/3	2/3	2/3	0	2/3	-2/3	0	2	1	0	3
$[\text{H}^*]$ 3/5	0	1	5/8	-1/16	1/2	5/6	-1/12	2/3	2/3	0	2/3	1/3	0	1	3/4	0	5/4	
$[\text{H}_m^*]$	2/5	0	-2	3/8	1/16	-3/2	1/6	1/12	-5/3	1/3	0	-5/3	2/3	0	-2	1/4	0	-9/4
$[\text{H}_{s1}^{**}]$	1/5	0	-1	1/8	3/16	1/2	-1/2	1/4	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	-1/4	0	-7/4
$[(2\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	4/5	0	0	3/4	1/8	1	1/3	1/6	2/3	2/3	0	2/3	4/3	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2
$[(3\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	7/5	0	1	11/8	1/16	3/2	7/6	1/12	4/3	4/3	0	4/3	5/3	0	1	5/4	0	3/4
$[(\text{OH})_o^*]$	3/5	0	1	5/8	-1/16	1/2	5/6	-1/12	2/3	2/3	0	2/3	1/3	0	1	3/4	0	5/4
$[(\text{OH})_i^*]$	2/5	0	-1	3/8	1/16	-1/2	1/6	1/12	-2/3	1/3	0	-2/3	2/3	0	-1	1/4	0	-5/4
$[\text{Fe}_m^*]$	1/10	1/4	1	1/8	3/16	1/2	1/3	1/6	2/3	1/6	1/4	2/3	-1/6	1/4	1	1/4	1/4	5/4
$[\text{M}_{s1}^{**}]$	-1/5	0	1	-1/4	1/8	2	-2/3	1/6	5/3	-1/3	0	5/3	1/3	0	1	-1/2	0	1/2
$[\text{Fe}_{s1}^*]$	-1/10	1/4	2	-1/8	5/16	5/2	-1/3	1/3	7/3	-1/6	1/4	7/3	1/6	1/4	2	-1/4	1/4	7/4
$[\text{Si}_m^{**}]$	1/5	0	-1	1/4	-1/8	-2	2/3	-1/6	-5/3	1/3	0	-5/3	-1/3	0	-1	1/2	0	-1/2
$[\text{h}^*]$ 1/10	1/4	1	1/8	3/16	1/2	1/3	1/6	2/3	1/6	1/4	2/3	-1/6	1/4	1	1/4	1/4	5/4	
$[\text{e}^-]$ -1/10	-1/4	-1	-1/8	-3/16	-1/2	-1/3	-1/6	-2/3	-1/6	-1/4	-2/3	1/6	-1/4	-1	-1/4	-1/4	-5/4	
Charge neutrality condition	Y			Z			AA			AB			AC			AD		
Defect	$[\text{h}^*] = 2[(2\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$			$[\text{Fe}_m^*] = [(3\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$[\text{H}^*] = [(3\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$[(3\text{H})_{m1}^*] = [(3\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$2[\text{Si}_m^{**}] = [(3\text{H})_{s1}^*]$			$[\text{h}^*] = [(3\text{H})_{s1}^*]$		
$[\text{V}_m^*]$	-2/3	1/6	-7/3	-3/2	1/4	-3	-1	0	-3	0	0	-4	-1	0	-13/3	-3/2	1/4	-3
$[\text{M}_m^{**}]$	2/3	-1/6	7/3	3/2	-1/4	3	1	0	3	0	0	4	1	0	13/3	3/2	-1/4	3
$[\text{V}_o^{**}]$	2/3	-1/6	4/3	3/2	-1/4	2	1	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	10/3	3/2	-1/4	2
$[\text{O}_i^*]$	-2/3	1/6	-4/3	-3/2	1/4	-2	-1	0	-2	0	0	-3	-1	0	-10/3	-3/2	1/4	-2
$[\text{V}_{s1}^{***}]$	-4/3	1/3	-2/3	-3	1/2	-2	-2	0	-2	0	0	-4	-2	0	-14/3	-3	1/2	-2
$[\text{Si}_i^{****}]$	4/3	-1/3	2/3	3	-1/2	2	2	0	2	0	0	4	2	0	14/3	3	-1/2	2
$[\text{H}^*]$ 5/6	-1/12	2/3	5/4	-1/8	1	1	0	1	1/2	0	3/2	1	0	5/3	5/4	-1/8	1	
$[\text{H}_m^*]$	1/6	1/12	-5/3	-1/4	1/8	-2	0	0	-2	1/2	0	-5/2	0	0	-8/3	-1/4	1/8	-2
$[\text{H}_{s1}^{**}]$	-1/2	1/4	0	-7/4	3/8	-1	-1	0	-1	1/2	0	-5/2	-1	0	-3	-7/4	3/8	-1
$[(2\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	1/3	1/6	2/3	-1/2	1/4	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	-4/3	-1/2	1/4	0
$[(3\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	7/6	1/12	4/3	3/4	1/8	1	1	0	1	3/2	0	1/2	1	0	1/3	3/4	1/8	1
$[(\text{OH})_o^*]$	5/6	-1/12	2/3	5/4	-1/8	1	1	0	1	1/2	0	3/2	1	0	5/3	5/4	-1/8	1
$[(\text{OH})_i^*]$	1/6	1/12	-2/3	-1/4	1/8	-1	0	0	-1	1/2	0	-3/2	0	0	-5/3	-1/4	1/8	-1
$[\text{Fe}_m^*]$	1/3	1/6	2/3	3/4	1/8	1	1/2	1/4	1	0	1/4	3/2	1/2	1/4	5/3	3/4	1/8	1
$[\text{M}_{s1}^{**}]$	-2/3	1/6	5/3	-3/2	1/4	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1/3	-3/2	1/4	1
$[\text{Fe}_{s1}^*]$	-1/3	1/3	7/3	-3/4	3/8	2	-1/2	1/4	2	0	1/4	3/2	-1/2	1/4	4/3	-3/4	3/8	2
$[\text{Si}_m^{**}]$	2/3	-1/6	-5/3	3/2	-1/4	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1/3	3/2	-1/4	-1
$[\text{h}^*]$ 1/3	1/6	2/3	3/4	1/8	1	1/2	1/4	1	0	1/4	3/2	1/2	1/4	5/3	3/4	1/8	1	
$[\text{e}^-]$ -1/3	-1/6	-2/3	-3/4	-1/8	-1	-1/2	-1/4	-1	0	-1/4	-3/2	-1/2	-1/4	-5/3	-3/4	-1/8	-1	
Charge neutrality condition	AE			AF			AG			AH			AI					
Defect	$[\text{Fe}_m^*] = [\text{e}^-]$			$[\text{H}^*] = [\text{e}^-]$			$[(3\text{H})_{m1}^*] = [\text{e}^-]$			$2[\text{Si}_m^{**}] = [\text{e}^-]$			$[\text{h}^*] = [\text{e}^-]$					
$[\text{V}_m^*]$	0	1/2	-1	1/2	1/4	-1	3/2	1/4	-2	0	1/6	-3	0	1/2	-1			
$[\text{M}_m^{**}]$	0	-1/2	1	-1/2	-1/4	1	-3/2	-1/4	2	0	-1/6	3	0	-1/2	1			
$[\text{V}_o^{**}]$	0	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/4	0	-3/2	-1/4	1	0	-1/6	2	0	-1/2	0			
$[\text{O}_i^*]$	0	1/2	0	1/2	1/4	0	3/2	1/4	-1	0	1/6	-2	0	1/2	0			
$[\text{V}_{s1}^{***}]$	0	1	2	1	1/2	2	3	1/2	0	0	1/3	-2	0	1	2			
$[\text{Si}_i^{****}]$	0	-1	-2	-1	-1/2	-2	-3	-1/2	0	0	-1/3	2	0	-1	-2			
$[\text{H}^*]$ 1/2	-1/4	0	1/4	-1/8	0	-1/4	-1/8	1/2	1/2	-1/12	1	1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2			
$[\text{H}_m^*]$	1/2	1/4	-1	3/4	1/8	-1	5/4	1/8	-3/2	1/2	1/12	-2	1/2	1/4	-1			
$[\text{H}_{s1}^{**}]$	1/2	3/4	2	5/4	3/8	2	11/4	3/8	1/2	1/2	1/4	-1	1/2	3/4	2			
$[(2\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	1	1/2	2	3/2	1/4	2	5/2	1/4	1	1	1/6	0	1	1/2	2			
$[(3\text{H})_{s1}^{**}]$	3/2	1/4	2	7/4	1/8	2	9/4	1/8	3/2	3/2	1/12	1	3/2	1/4	2			
$[(\text{OH})_o^*]$	1/2	-1/4	0	1/4	-1/8	0	-1/4	-1/8	1/2	1/2	-1/12	1	1/2	-1/4	0			
$[(\text{OH})_i^*]$	1/2	1/4	0	3/4	1/8	0	5/4	1/8	-1/2	1/2	1/12	-1	1/2	1/4	0			
$[\text{Fe}_m^*]$	0	0	0	-1/4	1/8	0	-3/4	1/8	1/2	0	1/6	1	0	0	0			
$[\text{M}_{s1}^{**}]$	0	1/2	3	1/2	1/4	3	3/2	1/4	2	0	1/6	1	0	1/2	3			
$[\text{Fe}_{s1}^*]$	0	1/2	3	1/4	3/8	3	3/4	3/8	5/2	0	1/3	2	0	1/2	3			
$[\text{Si}_m^{**}]$	0	-1/2	-3	-1/2	-1/4	-3	-3/2	-1/4	-2	0	-1/6	-1	0	-1/2	-3			
$[\text{h}^*]$	0	0	0	-1/4	1/8	0	-3/4	1/8	1/2	0	1/6	1	0	0	0			
$[\text{e}^-]$	0	0	0	1/4	-1/8	0	3/4	-1/8	-1/2	0	-1/6	-1	0	0	0			



**FIGURE S1.** OH concentrations corresponding to peaks at 3620, 3480, and 3205  $cm^{-1}$  plotted as a function of OH concentration of Group O ( $CO_{H,Group O}$ ). Data are normalized to  $f_{O_2} = 10^4$  Pa and  $T = 1773$  K using parameters derived by the fit without any constraint on  $q$  and  $r$  (Table 2). Solid circles, solid triangles and open squares are experimental data collected using Mo, Ni and Re capsules, respectively. Fits of Equation 5 are shown as solid lines.



**FIGURE S2.** OH concentrations corresponding to peaks at 3620, 3480, and 3205  $cm^{-1}$  plotted as a function of oxygen fugacity. Data are normalized to  $CO_{H,Group O} = 1000$   $H/10^6Si$  and  $T = 1773$  K using parameters derived by the fit without any constraint on  $q$  and  $r$  (Table 2). Same symbols as Figure S1 are used for each capsule material. Fits of Equation 5 are shown as solid lines.



**FIGURE S3.** OH concentrations corresponding to peaks at 3620, 3480, and 3205  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  plotted as a function of reciprocal temperature. Data are normalized to  $\text{COH,Group O} = 1000 \text{ H}/106\text{Si}$  and  $f_{\text{O}_2} = 10^4 \text{ Pa}$  using parameters derived by the fit without any constraint on  $q$  and  $r$  (Table 2). Same symbols as Figures S1 and S2 are used for each capsule material. Fits of Equation 5 are shown as solid lines.