

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 5: Representative electron microprobe analyses and mineral formulae of fluorapatite. *Note:* n.a. - not analyzed element.

| end-member<br>(wt%)              | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   | (apfu)             | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   | Fap   |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SO <sub>3</sub>                  | 0.00  | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | S <sup>6+</sup>    | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>    | 42.06 | 41.61 | 41.75 | 41.97 | 42.26 | P <sup>5+</sup>    | 3.042 | 3.024 | 3.002 | 3.028 | 3.049 |
| As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>   | 0.07  | 0.12  | 0.00  | 0.04  | 0.09  | As <sup>5+</sup>   | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>    | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00  | V <sup>5+</sup>    | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>                 | 0.02  | 0.10  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.02  | Si <sup>4+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.08  | 0.00  | Total T            | 3.047 | 3.040 | 3.007 | 3.030 | 3.054 |
| ThO <sub>2</sub>                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.03  | Ti <sup>4+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| UO <sub>2</sub>                  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Th <sup>4+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.00  | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | U <sup>4+</sup>    | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>    | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.07  | Al <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.02  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.04  | 0.00  | Y <sup>3+</sup>    | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.02  | La <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.00  | Ce <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.02  | Pr <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.09  | 0.00  | 0.02  | Nd <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Eu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.00  | Sm <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.12  | 0.09  | Eu <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.01  | 0.05  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.01  | Gd <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.03  | 0.19  | 0.12  | 0.07  | 0.11  | Tb <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.12  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Dy <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.04  | 0.09  | 0.03  | 0.06  | 0.04  | Ho <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.12  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Er <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.09  | Tm <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>   | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.01  | 0.01  | Yb <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| CaO                              | 54.35 | 53.91 | 54.69 | 54.36 | 54.38 | Lu <sup>3+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| SrO                              | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Ca <sup>2+</sup>   | 4.976 | 4.960 | 4.977 | 4.964 | 4.965 |
| BaO                              | 0.27  | 0.26  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.06  | Sr <sup>2+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| PbO                              | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.04  | Ba <sup>2+</sup>   | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| MnO                              | 0.01  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Pb <sup>2+</sup>   | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| FeO <sub>total</sub>             | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.01  | 0.23  | 0.28  | Mn <sup>2+</sup>   | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>calc</sub> | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | Fe <sup>2+</sup>   | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.001 | 0.016 | 0.020 |
| F                                | 3.77  | 3.81  | 3.81  | 3.90  | 3.79  | Total M            | 5.009 | 5.009 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.002 |
| Cl                               | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.051 | 0.017 | 0.025 | OH <sub>calc</sub> | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| O=F                              | -1.59 | -1.61 | -1.61 | -1.64 | -1.60 | F <sup>-</sup>     | 1.018 | 1.036 | 1.024 | 1.052 | 1.023 |
| O=Cl                             | -0.01 | 0.00  | -0.01 | 0.00  | -0.01 | Cl <sup>-</sup>    | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| Total                            | 99.70 | 99.16 | 99.41 | 99.44 | 99.84 | Total X            | 1.021 | 1.039 | 1.032 | 1.054 | 1.026 |