

Figure A1-1 Unit cell of *seifertite*. Values of primitive translations **a**, **b**, **c** in the x, y, z directions and fractional coordinates of Si and O are given in the text. The coordination of Si by O is nearly octahedral and that of O by Si is trigonal.

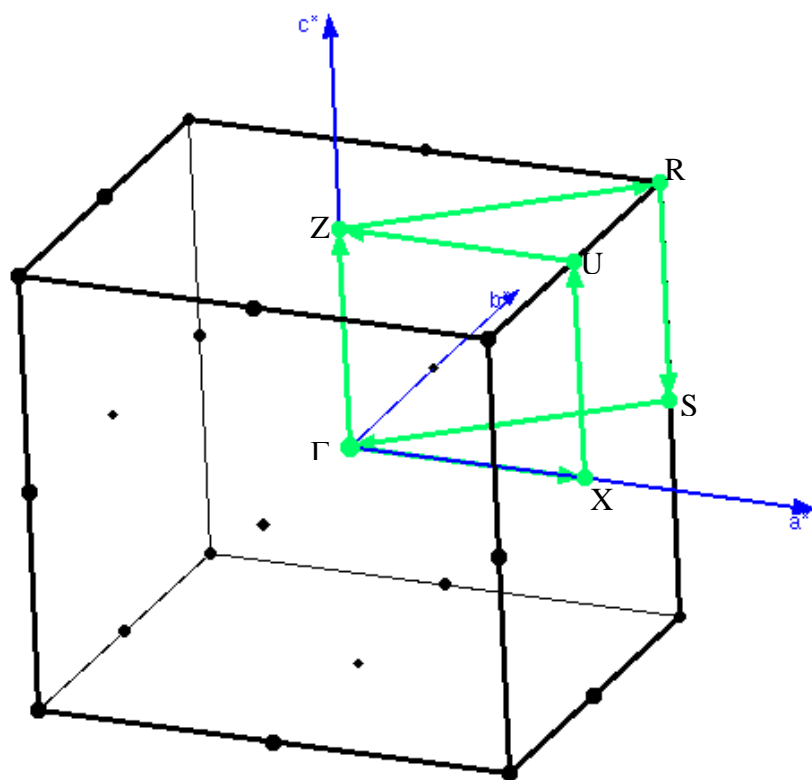


Figure A1-2 Brillouin zone of the orthorhombic lattice. Critical points chosen for the band structure representation are labeled as Γ (0,0,0), Z (0,0, $\frac{1}{2}$), R ($\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$), S ($\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, 0), X ($\frac{1}{2}$, 0, 0), U ($\frac{1}{2}$, 0, $\frac{1}{2}$). Lengths of the reciprocal vectors \mathbf{a}^* , \mathbf{b}^* , \mathbf{c}^* are in the ratio generated by the *seifertite* structure.

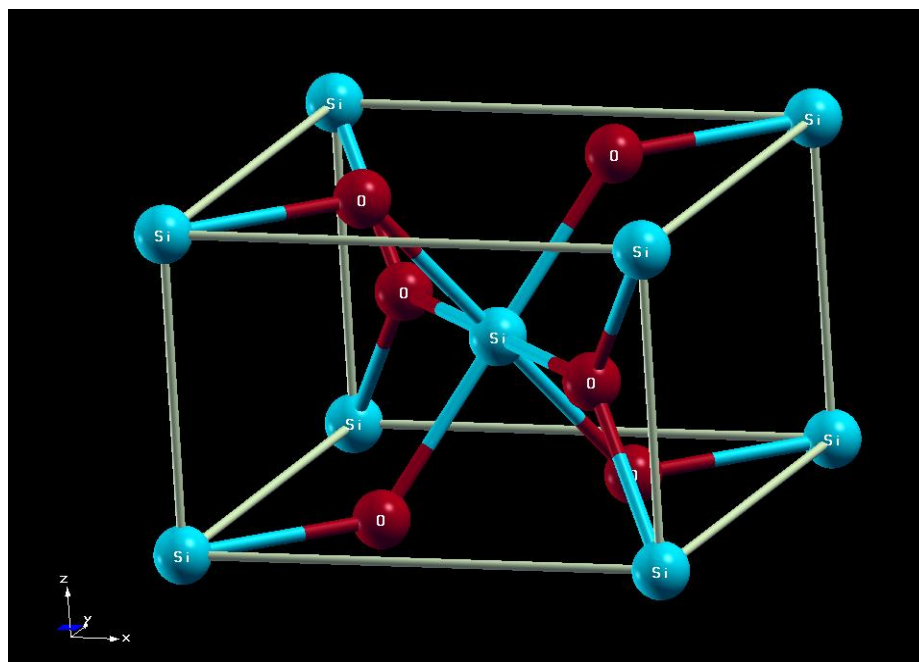


Figure A1-3 Unit cell of *stishovite*. Values of primitive translations **a**, **b**, **c** in the x, y, z directions and fractional coordinates of Si and O are given in the text. The coordination of Si by O is nearly octahedral and that of O by Si is trigonal.

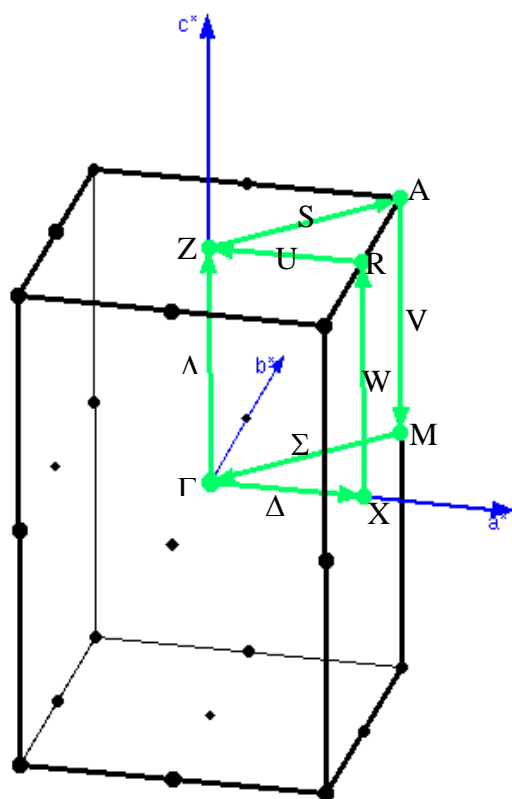


Figure A1-4 Brillouin zone of the tetragonal lattice. Critical points chosen for the band structure representation are labeled as Γ (0,0,0), Z (0,0, $\frac{1}{2}$), A ($\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$), M ($\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, 0), X ($\frac{1}{2}$, 0, 0), R ($\frac{1}{2}$, 0, $\frac{1}{2}$). Intermediate points Λ , S, V, Σ , Δ , W and U have coordinates specified in the klist_band for the tetragonal lattice. Lengths of the reciprocal vectors \mathbf{a}^* , \mathbf{b}^* , \mathbf{c}^* are in the ratio yielded by the *stishovite* structure.

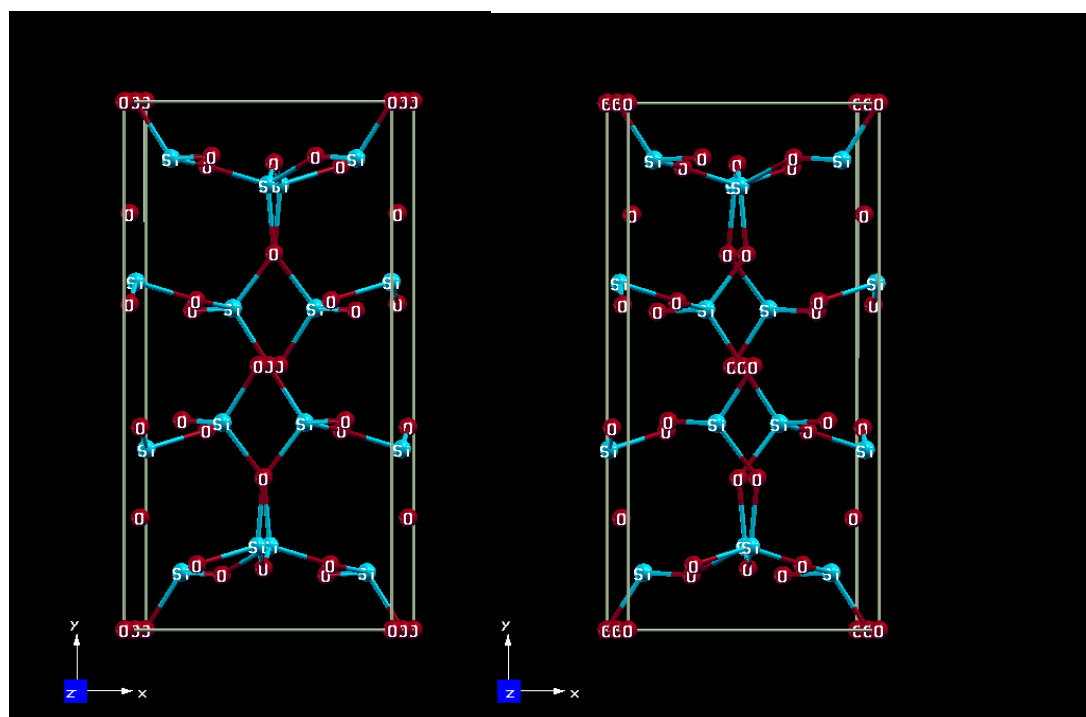


Figure A1-5 Unit cell of *coesite* as a stereo picture. Values of primitive translations **a**, **b**, **c** in the x, y, z directions and fractional coordinates of Si and O are given in the text. The coordination of Si by O is tetrahedral and that of O by Si is two-fold. O atoms at (0,0,0) and (1/2,1/2,1/2) are linearly coordinated to the nearest two Si neighbors, a feature that has influence on distribution of levels in the valence band.

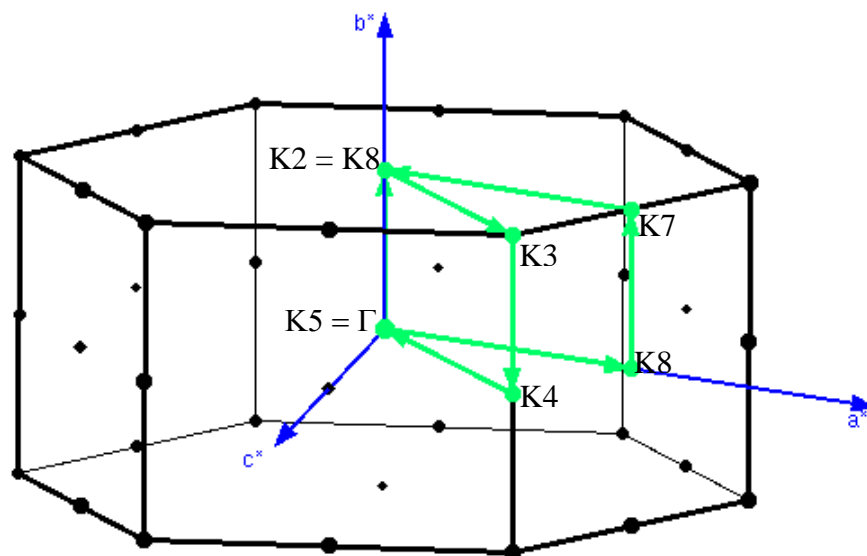


Figure A1-6 Brillouin zone of the monoclinic, nearly hexagonal lattice about the b^* axis. Critical points chosen for the band structure representation are labeled as: Γ (0,0,0), $K2$ (0, $\frac{1}{2}$, 0), $K3$ (0.335, $\frac{1}{2}$, 0.33), $K4$ (0.335,0, 0.33), $K5 = \Gamma$, $K6$ ($\frac{1}{2}$,0,0), $K7$ ($\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$,0), $K8 = K2$.

The corresponding labels for the idealized hexagonal lattice are:

$\Gamma \equiv [K1 = K5]$, $A \equiv [K2 = K8]$, $H \equiv K3$, $K \equiv K4$, $M \equiv K6$ and $L \equiv K7$.

The lengths of and angles between the reciprocal vectors a^* , b^* , c^* are in the ratio created by the *coesite* structure.

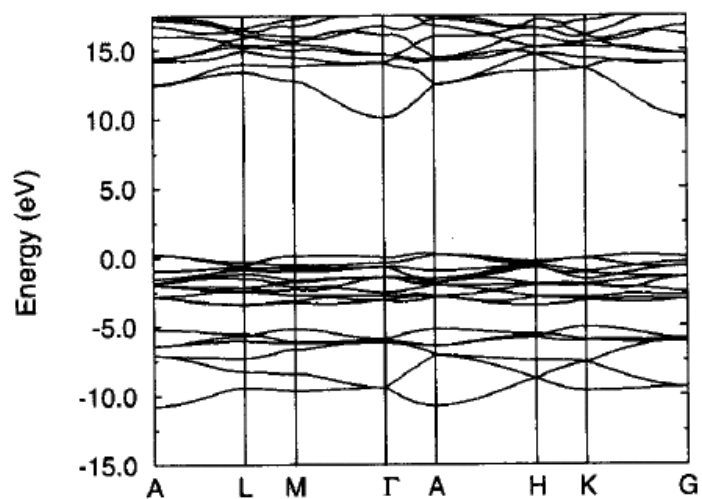


Figure A2-1. Calculated quasiparticle band structure of α -quartz in the GW approximation.

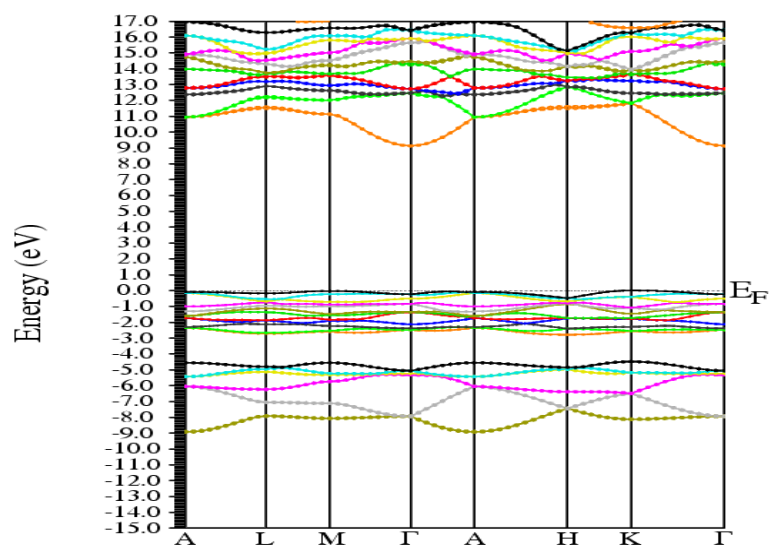


Figure A2-2. Calculated band structure of α -quartz in the mBJ/spin-polarized/Si3d-SIC approximation.

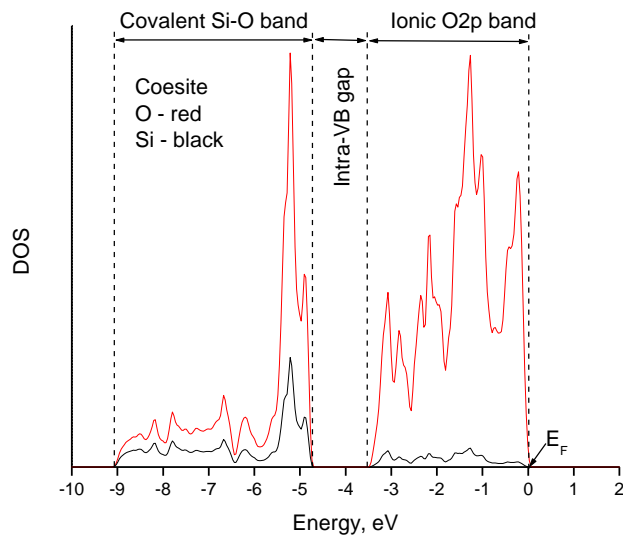


Figure A3-1. Partial VB DOS of Si and O contributions in *coesite*, showing a separation of ionic O₂p band from covalent Si-O band across a 1.3 eV intrinsic gap.

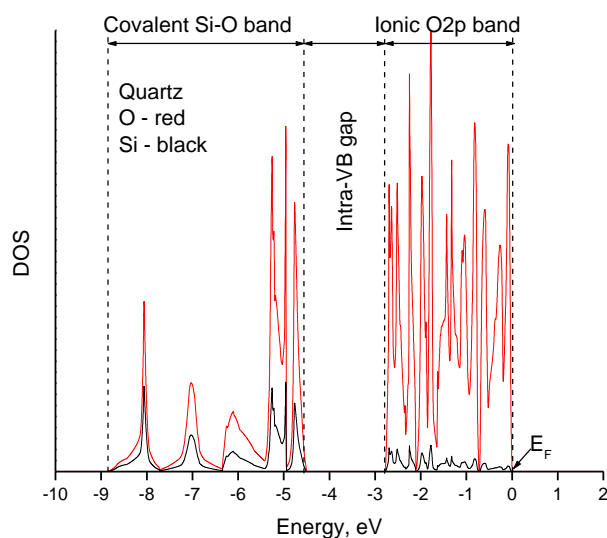


Figure A3-2. Partial VB DOS of Si and O contributions in α -quartz, showing a separation of ionic O₂p band from covalent Si-O band across a 1.7 eV intrinsic gap. Common features of the two tetrahedral polymorphs *coesite* and α -quartz are: (a) low contributions of Si to the split-off upper portion of VB; (b) significant contributions of Si to the split-off lower portion of VB; and (c) overlap of Si and O contributions in the lower VB indicating covalent Si-O bonding.

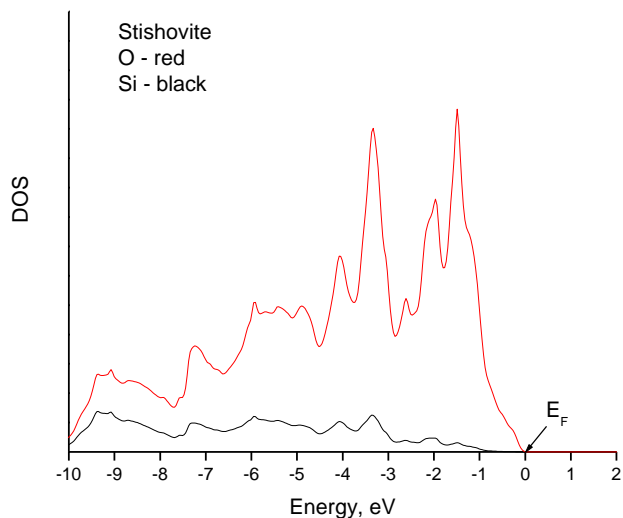


Figure A3-3. Partial VB DOS of Si and O contributions in *stishovite*, showing a continuous band dominated by O2p orbitals with small contribution of Si orbitals decreasing from the bottom to the top of VB.

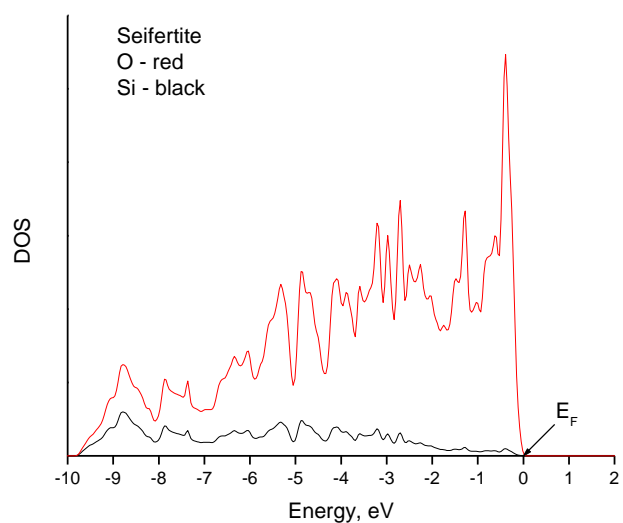


Figure A3-4. Partial VB DOS of Si and O contributions in *seifertite*, showing features similar to those of the *stishovite* VB in Figure A3-3.

Common features of the two octahedral polymorphs *stishovite* and *seifertite* entail continuous, predominantly O2p valence bands with small, progressively decreasing contributions of Si from the bottom to the top of the VB.